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No. 1.

PAPERS OF THE FIRST COUNCIL OF SAFETY
OF THE REVOLUTIONARY PARTY IN SOUTH
CAROLINA, JUNE-NOVEMBER, 1775.

[Continued from the October number.]

[70.]

[COL. JOSEPH GLOVER TO HENRY LAURENS.]

Addressed:

To

The Honble Henry Laurens Esq^r
President of the Council of Safety—
Chas. Town.

Sept^r 22^d 1775

Sir./

I herewith send my return of the Officers and the Whole of the men, liable to bear Arms in the Colleton County Regiment of Foot under my Command, to the Council of Safety Agreeable to their directions to me. The two Saltcatcher Companys, you will Please Observe are the Largest, and all the male slaves from the age of sixteen to sixty years old,

within the Bounds of those districts don't Exceed one hundred and twenty five, a small Proportion of slaves to the number of whites, Compared with the other Districts, I understand There are some Volunteer Companys formed & others a forming, and that some Commissions have been Obtained from the Council of Safety, without any Application Through me, as directed by your letter of the 26th July to me, although I gave as general a notification as possible thereof. I therefore Cannot Transmitt to you The Officers names of those. And am sorry to inform you the Regiment are Throw'n into the utmost Confusion, by the selecting of those Volunteer Companys. Especially in the patrole service For after the Committee of Intiligence gave information of the Battle at lexington, The Officers of this regiment mett Together and very Cheerfully came to a resolution to do their duty in every respect, The patrol duty was strictly attended to & our domesticks never behaved with more quiet & submission and the Officers never more Elert in Training their men, Implying drill-masters, deviding their men into squads, and striveing who should Excell most in Bringing them on in their Exorcisis. But now the Patrol Service (which is one of the Materialest in the lower districts) Stagnated. In those districts where men are inlisted from are too little or no duty done & in other districts where the rendezvous are kept are over done several Officers have and are giveing up their Commissions they Complain of their men going away from them after being at the Expence & pains of Training them, Just, as they are persuaded or their humour takes them, The majority Consists Chiefly of men whose residence are of no long duration in any district, and will Elect & Palm Officers on the district, many of whom do not know how to Perform their duty, anything Equal to the Officers whom are displaced. It do not lay in my Power to Pirsuade them to keep their Commissions, They observe that they must be Subservant to their mens humours That if Proceeded against for neglect of duty They will go into some Volunteer Companys by which means all subordination and authority must be at an end, the Volunteer Companys, unless Limited to some Bounds or Restricted for

a Certain time, will Plague their Officers. I am Credibly Informed of one mans haveing inlisted in the Fusaleers Company in Cha^s. Town, who is an Overseer at Godfreys savana and have since inlisted in two other Volunteer Companys, his former Officer of the district Ordered him into the ranks (his not having a Certificate) made him stand his Draught, his lott was to hold himself in readiness for the first march. this Shews the necessity of Confining men to their duty and not to be left in a time of Exegincy to their Voluntary will and Pleasure, I have caused the malitia Throughout this regiment to be draughted agreeable to the Council of Safety's directions, but find The draughts will be all splitt to pieces by the Volunteer Companys now formed and Forming so that I find there will be many remnants of Companys who do not Enter with the Volunteers. Through the regiment Extent about one hundred and Twenty miles. I am at a loss how to Compose those men into a body and fear in any Emergency to be at a greater loss The Volunteer Companys having such a latitude. I have Caused the Council of Safety's Declaration of an alarm, To be Published to Every Company Through the Regiment—I think it my duty to give to the Council of Safety the above Information & state of the Colleton County Regiment as it stands at Present—I am with the utmost Obedience and regard for the Council of Safety—

Sir your Most Obediant Humble Serv^t

Joseph Glover

P. S I have Jus received an order for four Barrils of Powder from you. The Regiment are much in want of Ball and no Bayonets to be had

Endorsed : Jos-Glover. 22 Sept^r.

1775—Rec^d. 24th 55

⁵⁵ From the private collection of A. S. Salley, Jr. See *The Sunday News*, Charleston, S. C., March 5, 1899.

South Carolina } An Accurate return of the Muster role, in the Colleton County Regiment of Foot
 August ye 5th 1775 { Com^d. by Collⁿ. Josh^s Glover—

Joseph Glover Colonel—Samuel Elliott Lieutenant Colonel—James Laroch Major—Joseph Glover Junr. Adjutant.

Disinfects	Captains	Lieutenants	Ensigns	Serjeants	Privates
Edisto Island.....	Joseph Fickling...	John Seabrook & James Clark			
Wadmalaw Island.....	John Wilson.....	John Laroch.....	Wm Smely.....	2	95
John's Island.....	Thomas Ladson.....	Benjamin Mathews.....	Isaac Weight.....	2	55
Stono.....	John Sommers.....	John ³⁶	Allen Miles.....	2	47
Willtown.....	William Skirving.....	Thomas Osborn.....	Morton Wilkinson	2	63
Beach Hill.....	Wm McLaughlin	Edward Perry & Richard Perry.....		2	66
Pompon.....	Isaac Hayne.....	Thomas Roberts.....	Thomas Smith.....	2	41
Chehaw.....	Henry Hyne.....	Peter B. Guerdau.....	Thomas Hatchin- son Junr.....	2	78
Round O.....	William Sanders..	William Baker.....	Joseph Glover Junr.....	2	76
Horse Shoe.....	William Clay			2	55
Godfreys Savanah.....	Snipes.....	John Sanders.....	John Gough.....	2	68
Lower Saltcatchers.....	Thomas Ladson...	Samuel Dunlap.....	Josiah Miles.....	2	84
Upper Saltcatchers.....	David Ferguson...	Thomas ³⁷	Jacob Carter.....	2	160
	George Ford.....	Thomas Ford.....	George Ford Junr.	2	131
				26	957

Returned by Joseph Glover.

³⁶ Last name torn out.

³⁷ Last name torn out.

Endorsed by Glover: The Colleton County, Regiment
—Return—

Endorsed by Henry Laurens: Return of the Colleton County Regiment
5 August 1775.⁵⁸

[71.]

[ROLL OF CAPT. WILLIAM GASTON'S COMPANY.]

To the Council of Safety in Charles Town

South Carolina District Between Broad and Catawba Rivers adjoining the new acquisition and Broad River September 25th 1775 we the subscribers hereto have in Compliance With the Resolutions Entered into also Instructions given by the Provincial Congress held in Charles Town on Saturday June 17th 1775 and for the purposes therein mentioned associated and formed ourselves into a Volunteer Company of horsemen And whereas by an Election held at the house of Mr Francis Kirkpatrick this day by us the subscribers we have duely Elected and Chosen William Gaston to be our Captain Thomas Robins our first and James Kirkpatrick our Second Lieutenants we therefore humbly pray you to grant and give out Commissions or appointments for those our officers as Chosen

⁵⁸ From the private collection of A. S. Salley, Jr. See *The Sunday News*, Charleston, S. C., March 5, 1899.

David Reed	Clayton Rogers	Jn ^o Sadler
James Reed	Francis Bab	
James Dougherty	Charles Gillmore	
Jo ^s Mc Cook		59
James Robins	Robert Love	
William Bell	Moses Chery	
William Love	James Mc Creon	
Andrew Woods	William Rogers	
James Bell	James Elliot	
Frs Kirk patrick	John Gillespie	
John Love	John Grant	
John gallher	James Grant	
Robert Elliott		
Joseph Robison		
Robert Kirk Patrick		
Harrison Bell		
Patrick Duffy		
John Mc Cool		

Endorsed : Capt Fr: Kirkpatricks
Volunteer Company ⁶⁰

⁵⁹ Name obliterated.

⁶⁰ From the private collection of A. S. Salley, Jr. See *The Sunday News*, Charleston, S. C., March 19, 1899.

[72]

[CAPT. JOHN CALDWELL'S PAY BILLS.]
 Pay Bill of Captain Caldwell's Company in the Regiment of Rangers Commanded By William Thomson Esquire.

Names of Officers, Non Commission, Officers and Privates—	Date of Commissions and Attestations	Pay when Due	Amount
John Caldwell Captain.....	18 June 1775. to the.....	26th July.....	£133.....
Samuel Taylor 2d Lieutenant.....	17 July.....	26 July.....	20.....
Oliver Towles } Serjants.....	26 July.....	26 July.....	25.....
William Coffell.....	15 July.....	26 July.....	9.....
David Murry.....	26 June.....	26 July.....	20.....
Laughlin Leonard.....	26 Ditto.....	26 Ditto.....	20.....
Andrew Huggins.....	26 Ditto.....	26 Ditto.....	20.....
John Huggins.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
James Huggins.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
William Huggins.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
Robert Owens.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
Andrew Caldwell.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
Benjamin Hodges.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
James Murry.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
John Mc Mahon.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
Robert Johnston.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
Charles Heard.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
William Forbes.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
Samuel Smith.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....
William Cunningham 61.....	26 Do.....	26 Do.....	20.....

⁶¹ This is undoubtedly "Bloody Bill" Cunningham. It is commonly accepted that "Bloody Bill" was first a Whig and then a Tory. Sabine says so in his *American Loyalists*, and Judge O'Neill also says so in his *Annals of Newberry District*. There are several stories as to why he changed sides. Judge O'Neill says (*Annals of Newberry District*, sketch of Maj John Caldwell) that he had a nice horse that Captain Caldwell impressed; that Cunningham in the controversy with Capt. Caldwell gave offense, and Capt. Caldwell had him whipped, and that thereupon Cunningham deserted. Judge O'Neill probably mixed up the Cunningham story with that of Daniel McGirth, as it is the counterpart of the McGirth story. (See McCrady's *South Carolina in the Revolution, 1775-1780*; Johnson's *Traditions of the Revolution*; Harris' *Stories of Georgia*).

Roger Mc Kinnie.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Timothy Mc Kinnie.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
John Mc Mahan Junr.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Reuben Golding.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
John Eakins.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Samuel Harper.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Anthony Harper.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Henry Willson.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Daniel Clarke.....	26..	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	20.....
Hezekiah Yancey.....	11 July	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	10.....
James Brown.....	14 July	Do	.....	26..	Do	.....	8.....
							£705..
							11..
							3..

John Caldwell being duly sworn upon the Holy Evangelist of Almighty God, maketh Oath that the above is a just and true Pay Bill of the men under his Command—

Sworn to Before me . . .
this 26th September 1775

Geo^e Whitefield

Jn^o Caldwell es²

Another tradition, given by the writer in his *History of Orangeburg County, 1704-1782*, ascribed the cause of his desertion to the hanging, by Capt. Jacob Kumph, of a Tory brother of William Cunningham. While this bears some semblance to the correct story it is much exaggerated and was only given by the writer as a tradition, and all traditions grow in the handing down process. A living member of the Cunningham family is authority for the last story, which is probably approximately true, which is that a party of lawless Whigs took William's crippled brother out of his house at night and whipped him, and that when his mother interfered she was roughly treated. This caused William to desert and declare the venguetta. He joined the British and rose to the rank of Major of Royal Militia. When the British army left Charles Town "Bloody Bill" left with it and settled at Nassau, New Providence, where he became a pensioner on the British. His death at Nassau was announced in the *Charleston Morning Post & Daily Advertiser* of January 30, 1787. On the 16th of December, 1779, Gov. Rutledge issued a proclamation, which was published in *The Charleston Gazette*, January 17th and 18th, 1780, calling upon a number of deserters to surrender. Among these was William Cunningham.

^{es 2} See Sailey's *History of Orangeburg County, 1704-1782*, p. 414; vol. I. of this magazine, p. 120, note. John Caldwell was the maternal uncle of John C. Calhoun. (O'Neill's *Annals of Newberry District*.)

Pay Bill of Captain Caldwell's Company in the Regiment of Rangers commanded by William Thomson
Esquire from 26th day of July to 26th August 1775.

Names of Officers, Non Commission Officers and Privates—	When Pay Commenced	Pay when Due	Amount
John Caldwell Captain.....	26 July	26 August	£108.. 10
Samuel Taylor 2d Lieut.....	26 July	26 August	..69.. 15
Oliver Towles } Serjants.....	26 July	26 August	..25 ..
William Coffell }	26 July	26 August	..25 ..
David Murry.....	Ditto	Ditto	..20 ..
Laughlin Leonard.....	Ditto	Ditto	..20 ..
Andrew Huggins.....	Ditto	Ditto	..20 ..
John Huggins.....	Ditto	Ditto	..20 ..
James Huggins.....	Ditto	Ditto	..20 ..
William Huggins.....	Ditto	Ditto	..20 ..
Robert Owens.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Andrew Caldwell.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Benjamin Hodges.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
James Murry.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
John Mc Mahan.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Robert Johnston.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Charles Heard.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
William Forbes.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Samuel Smith.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
William Cunningham.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Roger Mc Kinnle.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Timothy Mc Kinnle.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
John Mc Mahan Junr.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Reuben Golding.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
John Eakins.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Samuel Harper.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..
Anthony Harper.....	Do	Do .....	..20 ..

Henry Williams.....	Do	Do .....	..20	..	..
Daniel Clarke	Do	Do .....	..20	..	..
Hezekiah Yancey.....	Do	Do .....	..20	..	..
James Brown.....	Do	Do .....	..20	..	..
		Carried Over	£768	5	—

	When Pay Commenced	Pay When Due	Amount
Amount Brought Over			
Patrick Forbes.....	2 August.....	26 August.....	£768.
James Banks.....	18. Ditto.....	26 Ditto.....	..16
George Patterson.....	18. Ditto.....	26 Ditto.....	..5.
			..5.
			£794.
			6.
			4.

John Caldwell being duly Sworn upon the Holy Evangelists of Almighty God, maketh Oath that the above is a just and true Pay Bill of the Men under his Command

Sworn to Before me }
this 26th September 1775.

Geo^e Whitefield

John Caldwell

Pay Bill of Captain Caldwell's Company in the Regiment of Rangers Commanded by William Thomson
Esquire from 26th day of Augt to 26th Septemr 1775—

Names of Officers, Non-Commission Officers and Privates	when Pay Commenc'd	Pay when Due	Amount
John Caldwell Captain.....	26 Augst.....	26 Sept.....	£108..
Samuel Taylor 2d Lieut.....	26 Augt.....	26 Sept.....	..60..
Oliver Towles } Serjants.....	26 Augt.....	26 Sept.....	..25..
William Coffell }	26 Augt.....	26 Sept.....	..25..
David Murry.....	Ditto.....	Ditto.....	20
Laughlin Leonard.....	Ditto.....	Ditto.....	20
Andrew Huggins.....	Ditto.....	Ditto.....	20
John Huggins.....	Ditto.....	Ditto.....	20
James Huggins.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
William Huggins.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Robert Owens.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Andrew Caldwell.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Benjamin Hodges.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
James Murry.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
John Mc Mahon.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Robert Johnston.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Charles Heard.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
William Forbes.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Samuel Smith.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
William Cunningham.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Roger Mc Kinnie.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Timothy Mc Kinnie.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
John Mc Mahan Junr.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Reuben Golding.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
John Eakins.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Samuel Harper.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Anthony Harper.....	Do.....	Do.....	20
Henry Williams.....	Do.....	Do.....	20

[73.]

[MELCHER GARNER TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF ST. PAUL'S PARISH.]

Addressed : To
The Representatives of
St. Paul's Parish ⁶³

Gentlemen—

Wee received a letter from the General Committee, desiring us to have Stockade Forts built in Our Parish, wee will be much Obliged to you to Inform us in what manner the Expences are to be Defray'd, as wee are Entirely at a loss, how to Proceed,—wee also Purpose meeting the Inhabitants, to Fix on such Place or Places as will be Thought most Convenient for the same, Wee Likewise will be obliged to you to send us a Plan of a Fort & the Necessary Buildings for Accommodating the Inhabitants & c^{co}—Their will be three Forts Erected in the Parish,—by Order of the Committee

Melcher Garner
Chair,,man

Tuesday y^e 26th Sept^r 1775

St Pauls Parish

Endorsed : Rec^d. 29

Endorsed also : Melcher Garner 26 Sept^r
1775. Read in Council
1st Sept^r 1775
Parochial Forts

[74.]

[PLAN AND ESTIMATE OF REPAIRS NECESSARY FOR FORT LYTTLETON. ⁶⁴

An Estimate of the Repairs wanted at Fort Lyttelton
For the Plat form 415 feet Long & 18 feet Wide. Viz₄

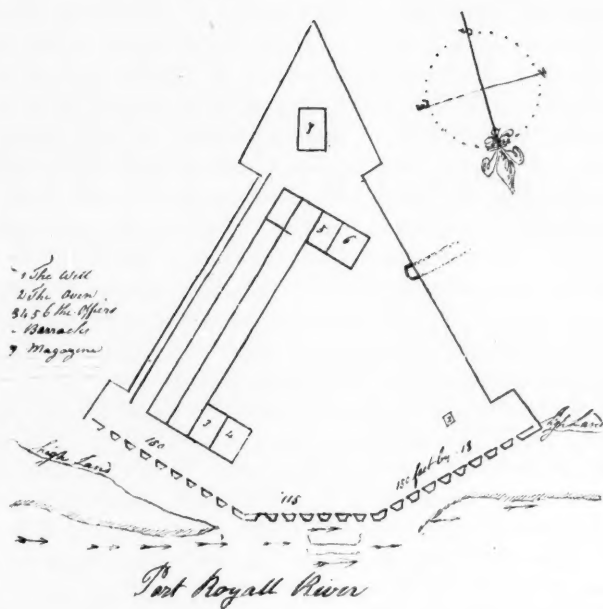
⁶³ The representatives for St. Paul's Parish, elected Aug. 7th and 8th, 1775, were : Thomas Ferguson, Capt. Benjamin Elliott, Charles Elliott, Capt. Robert Ladson, George Haig and Capt. William Skirving—*The South-Carolina Gazette*, Thursday, Sept. 7, 1775.

⁶⁴ See *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* for October, 1900, p. 303.

8 M feet of 2½ Inch Plank	
4500 feet Joyce. 6x8	
2000 feet Cills . . 6x8	[Platform
2 Tapis Walls for the Cills under the	£1600..—..—
100 lb Spikes	
300 Bushels of Lime	
Bricklayer, Carpenters & Labourers	
a Tapis break water wall 268 yds	
6 M Bushels of Shells & Labourers . . . . .	... 446..—..—
5 M. Bricks for the Well & to Repair..	
the Oven & Chimneys.	
5 M feet of Inch Boards to repair	
the Barracks, doors & Windows	
4 M Bushels of Lime for the Well, Offi-	... 635..—..—
cers Barracks &c	
Carpenters, Plaisterers, Bricklayers	
and Labourers Wages	
Flooring and other Nails, Locks, Hing-	
es & Glasse for Gates, Doors & Windows.	... 91.. 5..—
Repairing Gun Carriages, Getting the	
guns out of the sand & up the Bank	
into the Fort & Mounting the same &	
Making Tomkins & other Necessa-	... 400..—..—
rys for the same with Ropes & Iron	
Work	
	£3172.. 5..—

Endorsed : Estimate for repairs
of Fort Lyttelton
Read in Council
26 Septem 1775

Plan Endorsed : Plan of Fort Lyttel-
ton at Beaufort.
Rec'd 26 Septem 1775.



[75.]

[HENRY LAURENS TO WILLIAM HENRY DRAYTON.]

Charles Town 27th Septem 1775

Sir—

On Saturday last we received your Letter of the 17th together with the sundry papers which you refer to⁶⁵ & if Capt Wilson is detained one day more we will send by him the Declaration & Treaty to be printed in London but shall defer a publication here until we have an opportunity of considering the propriety of such a measure in your presence which we suppose will happen in the course of a few days. The Intelligence from the Cherokees received in Mr. Wilkinson's Letter is very alarming,⁶⁶ we hope you have sent away the Good Warrior & his fellow travellers in good humour & that they will influence their Country Men to remain quiet & give us time to discover the perpetrators of the Murder intimated by Mr. Wilkinson—in the mean time we trust that you have taken proper measures for that purpose.

Le Despenser Packet arrived here from Falmouth with advices from London to the 3^d. August—Accounts in brief are that Administration were sending more Troops and ships of war to America determined to persevere in the execution of their plan—General Gage in his Account of the Bunker Hill affair of the 17th June transmitted to Lord Dartmouth owns about 1056 of the Kings Troops Killed & Wounded & his number of Officers rather exceeds our early advices.—We have heard nothing since the first of August from our Delegates.

By order of the Council
of Safety

The Honble. W. H. Drayton

Endorsed: Copy 27. Septem. 1775W^m Henry Drayton

⁶⁵ See Gibbes's *Documents*, 1764-1776. ⁶⁶ *Ibid*.

[76.]

[HENRY LAURENS TO COL. WILLIAM MOULTRIE.]

Charles Town. 28. Septem 1775

Sir—

Lientenant John Allen Walter having signified to us in writing dated the 22^o. Ins^t his desire to resign his Commission as Lientenant in your Regiment We have after due consideration Resolved that he be permitted to resign. you will therefore accept his Resignation in form & notify the same to us in order that the Vacancy which will thereby happen may be properly supplied.

By order of the Council of
Safety.

Coll^o Moultrie

Endorsed: Copy 28 Septem 1775
To Coll^o Moultrie

[77.]

[CAPT. JAMES JONES'S VOLUNTEER MILITIA COMPANY.]

We, whose names are here Underwritten, being deeply Impressed with the Calamitous Circumstances of the Inhabitants of America from the Oppressive Acts of the British Parliament, Tending to Enslave this Continent, do find it Necessary for the Security of our Lives and Fortunes, and above all, Our Liberty and Freedom, To Associate ourselves into a Volunteer Company under the Command of James Jones, And that we will hold ourselves in Readiness for Our mutual Security and Defence, to Obey all such orders as Shall be directed by our Provincial Congress.....

Henry Jourdon, Senr.—	William Limmix—	John Maders—	Joshua Elkins—
Henry Jourdon, Junr..	Alexander Brunston...	George Brunston.....	Thomas Reavs, Senr.
Joshua Stanley.....	John Ayers..	William Jones.....	Thomas Reavs, Junr.
William Stanley.....	William Ayers..	Henry Taylor.....	Thomas Limmix Senr.
Moses Bennett.....	Stephen Frank.....	Jeremiah Brown.....	Thomas Limmix Junr.
Samuel Pickings.....	Martin Loadholt—	Benjamin Byrd.....	Amos Limmix..
Josiah Brunston.....	Jacob Maders.....	Lewis Lee.....	Jacob Besinger
Gustavas Gulfus.....	Jacob Hier.....	Solomon Peters.....	Ephriam Jones
Thomas Jones Senr....	Edmund Jones.....	John Tedders.....	Joseph Doelittle
Jacob Colson.....	William Wournell.....	Daniel Reavs.....	Daniel Buddiet
William Kierse.....	George Kierse—	John Morris.....	Charles Morris
William Brunston.....	James Morris.....	William Wood.....	Charles Cox...
John Taylor.....	Henry Peoples.....	Mark Tapley.....	Benjamin Odom
Joseph Sykes.....	Timothy Caffle..	Michael Odom.....	William Jones

Endorsed : Capt. James Jones's Com-
pany of Volunteers
at Salt Catchers—
Commissioned 28 Sept^r 1775—⁶⁷

[78.]

[DR. DAVID GOULD TO THE COUNCIL OF SAFETY.]

Addressed : To
The Worthy & Honourable Members
of the Council of Safety
for the Province
of
South Carolina

Illustrious Patriots./

If the most Pressing necessity shall not be deemed a sufficient apology for the singularity of this address ; I own myself unable to make any ; and must submit to your censure.—

Perhaps it may be no easy task to determine why the unhappy are solicitous to conceal their infelicity ; but certain it is, that this Propensity is so powerful : where any degree of delicacy presides in the mind : that every Person in the least acquainted with the human heart must be thoroughly convinc'd of its distress when compel'd to proclaim it.—

It is of but little consequence: Gentlemen for you to be inform'd that in the early part of my life I quit the Land of my nativity, and pass'd a number of years in the West Indies ; where the desire of independence enabled me to combat all the infirmities peculiar to that fatal Climate, till persevering diligence in the practice of medicine, had put me in possession of (what I tho't) a modest sufficiency for every future Care.—

⁶⁷ From the private collection of A. S. Salley, Jr. See *The Sunday News*, Charleston, S. C., March 12, 1899.

My unambitious views being thus satisfied, and the distresses which began to threaten my native Country (to which I feel every faculty of my soul indissolubly united determined me to return & share its destiny.—Accordingly all my property was shipped at different times, and on different Bottoms to North America, in one of which I took Passage myself; and after a most miserable & lengthy Voiage replete with inexpressible hazard and hardships I arriv'd at Boston a few days before General Gage; where I received the Melancholy news, that by ship-wreck & some other accidents to which Maritime affairs are liable, almost every shilling of my hard earn'd acquisitions was utterly lost.—

With a heavy, & almost disponding heart, I proceeded to New Jersey where I have two Children; and after spending some time with them, resolved to try my fortune one more among the Islands; in pursuance of this resolution on the 20th of March, I took shipping at New York & and Eleven days after was cast away at Cape Hatteras; from whence with much difficulty I got to Georgia; and being depriv'd by this accident of the very inconsiderable all, sav'd from my former misfortunes, have not had it in my Power to make a second attempt; and Consequently have ever since, been a destitute unhappy Wanderer, without a home.—

But the laudable preperations which are making for the preservation & defence of every sacred and valuable enjoyment, gives me leave to hope I may yet be rendered useful to society; and not intirely thrown by in the meridian of life, as a Worthless member in the Community.—I am not such a novice as to be ignorant of the obstacles which impede the success of a stranger, destitute of friends, interest, and acquaintance; and that employments are procured more easily by those who are more fortunate, but Gentlemen; let me beg you will oppose to those difficulties, the truly Pitiabie situation to which I am reduc'd; and let this consideration excite you; generously to Imagine what it is impossible to discribe; the exquisite feelings of a Person of sensibility; accustomed to the Joys of society & the Conveniences of life; by fatal Mischances; at once secluded from both, Oblig'd to exist the

Child of dayly dependence, and compel'd by the indispensable calls of nature to accept the unpleasant Conditions.— (vile debasing necessity.) the universal benevolence of which your Characters bespeak you Possess'd; Join'd with these reflections; I flatter myself will supply the place of acquaintance, interest, & friends.—

Permit me Gentlemen; to inform you farther; that in the last War I spent several years in the service of my Country (chiefly in Character;) and during my residence in the Indies, served in a similar Capacity, for the verity of this I have sufficient vouchers; & should think myself happy in an opportunity of submitting them to the inspection of your Patriotick and honourable Board.—

Now Gentlemen: If, on perusing this Paper you shou'd think proper in any manner to honour me with your Commands, I shall endeavour to evince my gratitude by discharging any trust reposed in me, to the best of my abilities & with the utmost integrity.—

But on the Contrary: if my suit is fruitless, and I am given over a Prey to despair; I hope humanity & goodness of heart will induce you to Pardon this trouble & presumption of a stranger; and forget the author; who cou'd never have been put on this expedient but as his last resources. —

I have the honour to be with all Possible

Respect: Worthy & Respectable

Gentlemen your very obed^t

& Most devoted

Humble servant

Chas^s Town }
27 Sept^r 1775 }

David Gould⁶⁸

P. S. any Commands directed to the }
care of Doct^r John Budd will }
be immediately obeyed.—

Endorsed: David Gould 27 Sept^r 1775

Rec^d & Read in Council

28th

⁶⁸ "Gould, David (Va). Hospital Surgeon, 8th September, 1777; Senior Hospital Surgeon in Virginia, 11th October, 1779; died 12th July, 1781."—*Officers of the Continental Army* (F. B. Heitman.)

[79.]

[HENRY LAURENS TO THE GEORGIA COUNCIL OF SAFETY.]

Charles Town So Carolina

29th Septem 1775.

Gentlemen

We wrote to you by the last Post to which we beg leave to refer—As the time approaches for the intended meeting of the Indian Commissioners at Salisbury in North Carolina & as the late accident of a Cherokee murdered & two more wounded by unknown White Men renders it essential for them to meet on the day appointed or sooner if possible, we embrace this favourable opportunity by the hands of Capt John Joiner for transmitting to you extracts from the Resolutions of the Continental Congress & from Letters from our Delegates together with a Copy of the Talk intended for the Indians & although you may have already received some of these, the repetition will be less penicious than the want of any one part would be.—

We think the necessary alterations to be made & the signing of Mr Hancocks name will be best done by the Commissioners when they are altogether therefore we have not attempted it.—We shall send duplicates of the papers now inclosed to you to Mr Galphin & Mr Wilkinson by expresses this day & you will furnish Mr Rae with proper copies & such Instructions as you shall judge proper.—We are extremely glad to learn you have made a fater acquisition of Gun Powder, the utinost frugality in the consumpt of what we have & Industry to add to our stores are equally necessary.—

By order of the Council of
Safety

Council of Safety.

Savanna

Endorsed: Copy 29th Septem

1775

To The Council of Safety
at Savanna

[80.]

[HENRY LAURENS TO WILLIAM ERVEN.]

Charles Town So Carolina
29th Septem 1775.

Sir—

In answer to one part of your Letter of the 22^d Inst I in-
treat you to believe that my remark upon a former Letter re-
ceived from your Council of Safety without date was very
innocently made & without meaning to give offence, tis my
usual practice in correspondng, to Note the dates of Letters
received as well as of such as I have written while these re-
main unacknowledged—omissions of dates are sometimes dis-
covered even in the Letters of the most accurate & leisurely
writers—Men who are full of business are more liable to such
mistakes—& none more excusable for small undesigned er-
rors that those who continually labour for the public—if this
rule is not extended to me I shall be as full of blame as I am
of faults every day—therefore I hope there will be reciprocal
kindness & indulgence & you may rest assured of all proper
respect & attention on the part of Sir

Your most Obed^t Servt.

H L—

Endorsed : Copy to W. Erven

Esquire—

29 Sept 1775

[81.]

[HENRY LAURENS TO LADY SARAH CAMPBELL.⁶⁹]

Madam

I am ordered by th C of S to acquaint Your Ladyship
that such a Message by the hands of two Gentlemen was sent

⁶⁹ September, 1775, Lord William Campbell, the Royal Governor of
South Carolina, having become alarmed at the power of the Council
of Safety, withdrew from his home in Charles Town (the large brick

this afternoon to Ld W C. intreating His Excellency to return to C T— as the Council have hopes will induce His Ldship to gratify the wishes of the People & that nothing but the expectation of seeing His Ldship in Charles Town to Morrow has prevented their giving such orders as would have secured Your Ldyship, a safe passage to the Tamar with^t hindrance or trouble—

If his Excy the Gov declines the Invitation which is sent Your Ladshp may rest assured that I will immed^y apply for the Order & send it to Y^r Ladshp if granted

Ans by 29 Sept^r 1775.

Endorsed: Copy to Lady Will^m

Campbell 29 Sept^r 1775

[To be continued in the next number of this Magazine.]

house now known as 34 Meeting Street) and went on board the man-of-war Tamar, then lying in Rebellion Roads. He was invited by the Council of Safety to return, but declined to do so. Lady Campbell evidently wrote to the Council of Safety to secure permission to join her husband, and this is the Council's reply. It is written on the blank side of a leaf of paper that was probably torn from the sheet upon which Lady Campbell wrote, for it contains the following address in a pretty hand :

To—

The Honble Henry Laurens Esq^r
President of the Council of Safety
Chas^t Town

THE MISSION OF COL. JOHN LAURENS TO
EUROPE IN 1781.⁴¹

[*Continued from the October number.*]

[44.]

[LT. COL. JEAN BAPTISTE TERNANT⁴² TO JOHN LAURENS.]

Philadelphia Jy the 29 1781—

I am in hopes, my Dear friend, this letter will find you still in Boston, but upon the point of departing. . . . the public, & your friends who sensibly feel your loss, wish you gone, that you may return the sooner to a business no less important & perhaps more so, than that you are going upon. . . . this most pretious time flips away faster than ever, & what distresses me most, is that I have at present no better prospect of my exchange than before. . . . the execution of the usefull plan we meditated seems also to be further off than ever. . . . the people who from the beginning were averse to it, ground their present opposition upon my captivity; whilst those who appeared to approve & patronise it, (& I begin to have my doubts about the veracity of their sentiments, especially the Gov^r h's), wuld not yet be prevailed upon to write that letter to General Greene, which was intended to hasten my exchange. . . . for our country' sake hasten back to us

⁴¹ The first two papers here given should have been published with the first installment of the Laurens diplomatic papers in this magazine for January, 1900, but they have only lately been discovered—among some other Laurens papers.

⁴² "Ternant, Jean Baptiste (France). Lieutenant-Colonel and Inspector Continental Army, 25th September, 1778, with pay from 26th March, 1778, and served with the Pulaski Legion; taken prisoner at Charleston, 12th May, 1780; brevet Colonel, 13th October, 1783; subsequently was by act of 22d April, 1784, appointed Colonel of Armand's Partisan Corps or Legion to date from March 26, 1783; the date of Armand's promotion to Brigadier-General; served to close of war. (Died April, 1816.)"—Historical Register of Officers of Continental Army (F. B. Heitman). See also Year Book, City of Charleston, 1897, Appendix.

with all the necessaries requisite, & make that, one of your primary objects, for I begin to fear, this winter will be lost to us & perhaps part of the spring. however, you may depend I shall go to the utmost of my power and abilities in advancing the business as soon as I am exchanged a favorable opportunity lately offered, to get some foundations for the scheme (tho', not the best) & at the same time to persuade the people, I had given up all views relative to it,—that was Col: Armand proposing to attach me to his corps, of which I was to have the command during his absence. the matter has been referred by Congress to General Washington, & I dont know yet what will be the issue of it. I do not send you letters to my friends, for I have scarce any in the Capital; & you will not go at all nigh the place where the remains of my family reside. besides, you have been so amply furnished with letters to so much greater people, that mine would rather appear insignificant however as some individuals may chance to mention you my name, tell them, I am un bien bon american & mean to continue so. . . —for news I must refer you to Col: Armand—adieu my Dear friend, be sure of my warmest wishes for you & of the truest attachment that any man ever felt for another ;⁴³ Ternant

Endorsed : Letter from
Col. Ternant
Philadelphia
Jan^y 29-1781.

⁴³ The admiration of these Frenchmen—witness Du Plessis, De-Corny, Lamorliere, Ternant—for John Laurens is not to be wondered at when we take into consideration the character of the man and the Frenchman's inborn love for the hero. Not only was he the idol of enthusiastic Frenchmen, but even his enemies had for him an admiration akin to that which the Federal soldier had for Stonewall Jackson. *The Royal Gazette*, (Charles Town, S. C.) for Saturday, Sept. 7, 1782, says:

"By accounts from the country we learn, that Mr. John Laurens, a Lieutenant-Colonel in the rebel army, and son of Mr. Henry Laurens, now in London; was lately killed near Combahee river, in attempting to impede the operations of a detachment of his Majesty's troops.

"When we contemplate the character of this young gentleman, we

[45.]

[JOHN LAURENS TO GEN. BENJAMIN LINCOLN.]

Boston. 2^d. Feby. 1781.

The absolute failure of all other resources for completing the deficiency of the Alliances Crew, reduces me to the necessity of applying to you for authority to engage such of the recruits of this State as may be qualified for the marine service. The inclosed return from Capt. Barry will shew you that the number wanting is but small— I am persuaded that you will think that the men cannot anywhere be so advantageously employed— when I inform you that Congress ground their hopes of a vigorous continuance or honorable termination of the War, upon the success of my mission ⁴⁴—

have only to lament his great error on his outset in life, in espousing a public cause which was to be sustained by taking up arms against his Sovereign. Setting aside this single deviation from the path of rectitude, we know no one trait of his history which can tarnish his reputation as a man of honour, or effect his character as a gentleman. His generosity of temper and liberality of opinion, were as extensive as his abilities; as a soldier, he fought for glory, and as a citizen he pursued what he thought to be the interests of his country—He constantly condemned every oppressive measure adopted against the Loyalists, and always contended that a steady and disinterested adherence to political tenets, though in opposition to his own, ought to render their possessor an object of esteem rather than of persecution. His humanity can be no better illustrated than by mentioning what we are well assured was the case, that he highly reprobated the refusal of Matthews, the Rebel Governour, to the proposal from this garrison, respecting the purchase of a quantity of rice; on this generous principle, that it was cruel to withhold from those persons whom the Assembly of the Province had banished, the provisions which were necessary for the support in a foreign country, of the slaves they were to carry with them.

“ While we were thus marking the death of an enemy who was dangerous to our Cause from his abilities, we hope we shall stand excused for paying tribute, at the same time, to the *moral* excellencies of his character—Happy would it be for the distressed families of those persons who are to leave this garrison with his Majesty's troops that another LAURENS could be found !”

⁴⁴ This was quite true. Had not France come to the assistance of the American States in 1781 they would not have attained their in-

and that there is no other obstacle to the instant dispatch which the exigency demands than the want of the men above mentioned—

The eagerness with which you always pursue the general interest leaves me no doubt of your ready concurrence in the measure proposed and gives me confidence in soliciting your counsels and influence with respect to any auxiliary mode that may be used on this important occasion.

I have the honor to be with the greatest respect

L

Endorsed : Copy of a Letter from J. L.
to Gen^l Lincoln.
Boston 3^d feby. 1781.

[46.⁴⁵]

[BABUT & LABOUCHERE TO JOHN LAURENS.]

Monsieur

Nous avons reçu avec un plaisir infini la lettre obligeante dont vous nous avez honorés le q de ce mois, nous aurions bien désiré, Monsieur, avoir pu vous prouver lors de votre passage à Nantes les sentimens d'attachement et de veneration

dependence, and the aid that France gave in 1781 would probably never have been given but for the work of John Laurens among the politicians of Europe. It was European politics, not American valor, that secured the Independence of the American States just when they did attain their independence.

⁴⁵ TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D. :

Monsieur:

We have received with infinite p'easeure the kind letter with which you honored us on the 9th of this month. We should have greatly desired, Monsieur, to be able to prove to you, at the time of your trip to Nantes, the feelings of attachment and veneration by which we have for a long time been penetrated for you and your respectable family. Be assured that there is none more sincere, and that nothing could add more to our happiness than to find frequent occasions to convince you of them. You will please, then, Monsieur, dispose of us in any way in which you think we could be of any service whatever.

Your packet to the Congress has been sent and commended to the

dont nous sommes penetrés depuis long tems pour vous et pour votre respectable famille; Soyez persuadé qu'il n'en est pas de plus sincere, et que rien ne sauroit ajouter davantage a notre bonheur que de trouver souvent des occasions pour vous en convaincre. Venillez donc, Monsieur, disposer de nous dans toutes celles ou vous croirez que nous poussons vous etres bons a quelque chose.

Votre paquet pour le Congrès a été remis et recommandé au cap^{ne}. du Paquebot l' actif, qui n' attend que les derniers ordres du Docteur franklin pour partir.

Il nous paroît fort difficile, Monsieur, de pouvoir etablir des prix positifs pour la partie considerable de draperie et de toiles dont vous nous donnez la note, il faudroit pour cet effet faire un traité avec des fournisseurs et nous n'en connoissons pas ici qui fussent en etat d'entreprendre la livraison de la totalité dans un court espace de tems, ou bien nous n'aurions pas nous memes une grande confiance dans leur exactitude a remeplir un pareil engagement; d'ailleurs nous regarderions cette manière de traiter comme fort desavantageuse pour les interets dont vous etes chargé, parceque ces fournisseurs fontt oujours leur calcul sur un pré favorable pour eux, et nous ne pensons pas que ce fut la voye la plus courte pour vous procurer promptement la totalité de ces articles;

Captain of the Packet-boat Active, who is waiting only for Dr. Franklin's last orders to sail.

It would seem to us very difficult, Monsieur, to fix a definite price for the considerable part of the cloths and linens the list of which you give us. It would require for that purpose a consultation with the furnishers, and we do not know here which of them would be able to undertake the summing up of the whole in a short space of time, nor would we ourselves have much confidence in their exactness in filling such an engagement; besides, we should regard that style of procedure as very detrimental to the interests which you represent, because these contractors always make their calculation upon a basis favorable to themselves, and we do not think that would be the shortest way for you to obtain promptly the total amount of these articles. We should in your place prefer to employ an honorable house, and one whose means and credit would be sufficient to collect these different kinds of goods at the place of ship-

nous prefererions a votre place, de charger une maison honnete, et dont les moyens et le credit sont suffisans de rassembler ces differentes marchandises au lieu ou l'embarquement devoit se faire ; Cette maison par ses relations étendues donneroît a la fois des ordres dans toutes les fabriques, car il ne se trouve pas icy des magasins suffisans pour pouvoir y faire une pareille emplette, et dans tous les cas le fournisseur, comme le commissionnaire, devoit s'adresser necessairement aux fabriques; nous sommes acoutumés d'operations de cette importance; Celle qui nous fut confiée il y a 4 ans par le Conseil de la Caroline fut executée avec une promptitude et une exactitude qui nous merita des remercemens particuliers de la part de Monsieur votre pere qui nous l'avoit procurée, et ce fut en donnant en meme tems des ordres dans toutes les fabriques que nous fumes en Etat de renvoyer le navire du cap^{ne} Cokran, entierement Chargé deux mois après son arrivée icy nous n'oserions pas vous promettre, Monsieur, de rassembler dans une si courte espace tous les articles contenus dans votre note, mais si vous nous donniez positivement l'ordre de les acheter nous ne perdriens pas un instant, et nous les cometrions a la fois dans les differens lieux ou il faut necessairement s'adresser pour les procurer, nous agirions alors comme

ment. Such a house would, through its extensive connections, give at one time orders for all the fabrics, for there are not found here store-houses sufficient to enable them to make so complete a collection, and in any case the contractor, like the salesman, should necessarily attend to the goods. We are accustomed to operations of such importance. That which was entrusted to us four years ago by the Council of Carolina was executed with a promptness and accuracy that won for us special thanks from Monsieur your father who had secured it for us, and it was by placing at the same time our orders for all the goods that we were able to despatch Capt. Cokran's ships completely loaded two months after his arrival here. We would not venture to promise you, Monsieur, to collect in so short a space all the articles contained in your list, but if you would give us positively the order to buy them we would not lose an instant, and we would order them at once in the different places where it is necessary to send to procure them. We would act then as we are in the habit of doing always, that is to say we would do everything in our power to fix the price in every possible case, accepting the usual

nous sommes acoutumés de faire toujours, est a dire que nous ferions tout ce que seroit en notre pouvoir pour en etablir les prix au plus cas possible, en nous contentant pour tous nos soins de la comission ordinaire de deux pour cent. et de cette manière le Congrès y trouveroit certainement une economie considerable nous ne vous parlerons pas, Monsieur, de l'exactitude et de la fidelité que nous mettons dans toutes nos operations, c'est un devoir auquel les gens d'honneur ne sauroient se soustraire, et a cet egard nous croyons meriter la reputation dont nous jouissons.

Nous joignons icy, Monsieur, un memoire sur les differens objets que vous demandéz, nous y avons mis tous les eclairecissements que nous avons pu pour prouver depuis la Reception de votre lettre nous nous occupons a prendre des informations plus etendues, afin de nous mettre en etat d'exécuter promptement cette commission au cas que vous jugrez a propos de nous en charger, quoique il en soit, et de quelque maniere que vous jugrez a propos de nous employer ne fut ce meme que pour vous procurer des Renseignemens vous pouvéz compter Monsieur, que nous sommes entierement a vos or-

commission of two per cent., for our trouble, and by that means the Congress would certainly find a considerable saving. We will not mention to you, Monsieur, the accuracy and fidelity which we use in all our transactions. It is a duty which men of honor never mind, and in that respect we believe that we deserve the reputation we enjoy. We send herewith, Monsieur, a memorandum of the various matters that you demand. We have made all the explanations that we could, in order to prove that since the receipt of your letter we have been busy obtaining the most extensive information in order to put ourselves in a condition to execute promptly that commission should you see fit to entrust us with it; whatever it may be and in whatsoever way you may see fit to employ us, were it even only to procure information for you, you may be assured, Monsieur, that we are entirely at your disposal, and that we could have no greater satisfaction than to be able to convince you on all occasions of the distinguished and respectful sentiments with which we have the honor to be, Monsieur,

Your very humble and very
obedient Servants,

Babut & Labouchere.

Nantes, April 17, 1781.

Col. John Laurens.

dres, et que nous n'aurons pas de plus grand satisfaction, que de pouvoir vous convaincre dans tous les occasions des sentimens distingués, et Respectueux avec lesquels nous avons l'honneur d'être.

Vos très humbles et très

Monsieur

obeissants Serviteurs

Babut & Labouchere

Nantes le 17 Avril 1781.

Monsieur le Colonel John Laurens

Endorsed by John Laurens : from

Babut & LaBouchere

Nantes 17 Avril 81

Endorsed by Henry Laurens : Babut & Labouchere—

Nantz 17th April 1781—

[47. ⁴⁶]

[MADAME DILLON TO JOHN LAURENS.]

Addressed : a Monsieur

Monsieur Le Colonel

Laurance.

a L'hotel d'angleterre

rue de richelieu

a Paris

Paris le lundy 14 May

je n' ai aucun droit pour prettendre a vos bontés, Monsieur, que celles que vous avez pour tous les gens que vous pouvez obliger, c'est sur quoi je fonde ma confiance, et vous pouvez

⁴⁶ TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D. :

Paris, Monday 14 May

I have no right to tax your good offices, Monsieur, it is only upon those that you have for everybody whom you can oblige that I base my confidence, and you can do me a great kindness. I have three

me rendre un grand service. j'ai trois freres et des amis dans l'armée de M^r le Conte de Rochembo, je desire de leur faire tenir des lettres. voudriez vous vous en charger? et voudriez vous me dire quelle jour et a quelle heure je puis aller vous les remettre moi-meme. Si un diné de famille ne vous éfroyoit pas, si vous vouliez demain, Monsieur, me faire l'honneur de venir diner avec moi a 3 heures et demi, vous me combleriez de joy, et ce seroit mes parans et mes amis en amérique que je chargerois de vous marquer ma reconnaissance sans en rien perdre dans mon coeur.

j' ai l'honneur d'etre, Monsieur, votre très humble et très obeissante servante

Dillon Martinville

rue de grenelle f. St. Germain

No 231

je serai chez moi demain depuis 9 heures du matin jusqu'a midy et depuis trois heures jusqu'a six.

Endorsed : Note from Madame

Dillon —————

14th May 1781—

brothers and some friends in the army of M. the Count de Rochembo (sic.) I am anxious to forward letters to them. Would you take charge of them? and would you tell me what day and at what hour I may come to deliver them to you myself? Should a family dinner not frighten you, if you would to-morrow, Monsieur, do me the honor to come and dine with me at half-past three you would give me the greatest of pleasure, and I will charge my relations and friends in America with showing my gratitude to you without losing anything of it in my heart. I have the honor to be, Monsieur, your very humble and very obedient servant,

Dillon Martinville,

Rue de Grenelle, faubourg St Germain

No. 231

I shall be at home tomorrow from 9 o'clock in the morning until noon, and from three o'clock until six.

[48.⁴⁷]

[BABUT & LABOUCHERE TO JOHN LAURENS.]

Addressed :

a Monsieur
Monsieur John Laurens
Colonel, au service des Etats
unis de l'amerique
Recomendée a Monsieur
le Docteur franklin
Paris

Monsieur

Nous avons reçu la lettre dont vous nous avez honorés le 11 de ce moi qui nous donne avis de votre traite de £2400 qui a reçu tout l'accueil quelle merite et nous la porterons au compte de Monsieur votre pere.

⁴⁷ TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D. :

Sir

We have received the letter with which you honored us on the eleventh of this month giving us notice of your remittance of £2400, which has received all the welcome due to it, and which we have put to your father's credit.

Although the matter of the supplies has taken a different turn, we are not less appreciative. Monsieur, of the good intentions which you had in our behalf Please be assured that our attachment and our veneration for you and for all that concerns you are based upon considerations purer and more distinguished than those of self interest; give us the opportunity, Monsieur, of showing you proofs of these feelings; they are unfeigned

You flatter us with the hope of seeing you soon at Nantes Please remember, Monsieur, the promise you made to come and stay with us. That will ensure to us the pleasure of being for a longer time together and of being able to renew more especially the feelings of respectful devotion with which we have the honor to be, Monsieur

Your very humble and very
obedient Servants,

Babut & Labouchere

Nantes. 15 May 1781
To Col. John Laurens,
Paris.

Quoique l'affaire de la fourniture ait pris une tournure différente, nous ne sommes pas moins reconnoissants, Monsieur, au bonnes intentions que vous aviez en notre faveur veuillez etre bien persuadé que notre attachement et notre veneration pour vous et pour tout ce que vous apartient sont fondés sur des titres bien plus purs et plus distingués que ceux de l'intcret, mettez nous a meme, Monsieur, de vous donner des preuves de ces sentimens, elles ne sont pas equivoques.

Vous nous flattez de l'esperance de vous voir bientot a Nantes vous voudrez bien vous repeller, Monsieur, de la promesse que vous nous avez fait de venir prendre votre logement chez nous, cela nous prouvra la satisfaction d'etre plus longtems ensemble, et de pouvoir vous renouveler plus particulièrement les sentimens du devonement respectueux avec lesquels nous avons l'honneur d'etre, Monsieur.

Vos tres humbles et tres
obeissants Serviteurs
Babut & Labouchere

Nantes le 15 may 1781

Mr Le Colonel John Laurens
a Paris

Endorsed: Babut & Labouchere
Nantes 15th May 1781

[49.⁴⁸]

[M. NECKER TO JOHN LAURENS.]

J' ai eté bien fâché d'avoir été retenu trop longtems pour temoigner a Monsieur le Colonel Laurens tout l'interest que je prend a son heureux voyage S'il etoit encore a Paris demain & qu'il fut libre Mad. Necker seroit tres aise qu'il voulut bien luy faire l'honneur de diner chez elle.

⁴⁸ TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D.:

I am sorry to have been so long prevented from showing Col. Laurens all the interest that I take in his successful voyage. Should he be still in Paris tomorrow and at leisure Mad. Necker would be

Je joins icy une lettre pour M^r le Chev^{re} de Chatelux & une pour M. de La Fayette dont je vous prie Monsieur, de vouloir bien vous charger.

Si je puis vous etre bon a quelque chose dans ce pays je vous prie de disposer de moi et d'etre persuadé que j'ai senti toute l'honnetete de votre caractere et la sagesse de votre conduite. Agrèéz je vous prie, Monsieur, tous mes compliments.

ce Mardy 16 May.

Endorsed by Henry Laurens : Note from
Madame Necker ⁴⁹
16^h May 1781—

[50.⁵⁰]

[LIST OF EFFECTS SHIPPED FROM FRANCE FOR THE UNITED STATES
23D MAY 1781.]

23 May	Effets à Embarquer
1781	
	Artillerie
	4 mortiers et leur affuts
	1200 Bombes
	2 obuziers et leur affuts

much pleased if he would do her the honor of dining with her.

I send herewith a letter for the Chevalier de Chatelux and one for M. de La Fayette which I beg you, Monsieur, to be kind enough to take charge of. If I can be of any service to you in this country I beg you to command me, and to be assured that I have recognized all the honesty of your character and the wisdom of your conduct. Accept, I beg of you, Monsieur, all my respects.

Tuesday 16 May

⁴⁹ This note was written by Monsieur Necker, and Mr. Laurens was misled by his reference to his wife to think that it was a note in the third person from Madame Necker herself.

⁵⁰ TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D. :

	Goods for Shipment
23 May	Artillery
1781	4 Mortars and their carriages
	1200 Shells
	2 Howitzers and their carriages

400 obus

13032 Fusils, dont 32 d'officiers

1.050000 Balles de 18 à la L en 583 Caisses

200000 Pierres à Fusil

200000 L de Poudre

2000 L Mèches à Canon

Sabres et Fourreaux

Effets de Campement

1000 Tentes, dont 800 d'Inf^{rie}
200 de Cav^{rie}

Habillemens et Equipemens

Chapeaux	{	p ^r officiers 1 ^B —————	144	{	1704
		p. Bas officiers 2	240		
		p ^r Soldats 12	1320		

drap 1 B ^{lot}	{	Bleu de Roy —————	89½	{	183½
		Blanc —————	63½		
		Noizette —————	30⅞		

drap de Lodève blanc pour soldats 12 B. 1566½

drap et	{	Sedan écarlatte —————	50⅞	{	171½
		Chamois —————	21½		
		Etamine Blanche —————	100		

etamine 1B	{	Etamine Blanche —————	100	{	2675
drap bleu de Lodève 21 B 2,675					

Toile 6	{	Bleuatre, p ^r chemises, 9 B. 4044	{	9051
		Grise p ^r doublure, 11 B. . . 5007		

Coutil	{	de Beaufort, 6 B. 2149	{	18027
		Blanc de ⅔ 1 B. 859		
		id. ——— 44 B —15019		

400 Howitzer Shells

13032 Guns, of which 32 for officers

1,050000 Balls, 18 to the lb, in 583 cases

200,000 Gun-flints

200,000 lbs Powder

2000 lbs Cannon fuses

Sabres and scabbards

Camp Goods

1000 Tents, of which 800 for Infantry
200 for Cavalry

Moleton blanc—25 B. 5996
 Bazin blanc, rayé—3 B. 2259
 Bougraud, p—habits—1 B. 79 pieces
 Bas { de laine 6 B—2920 } 4120
 de f { de fil gris 2 B 1200 }
 Tricot blanc—10 B. 2570
 Serge blanche—6 B. 3792
 Cadis blanc—2. 1029
 Chemises—24 B. 4800
 Couvertures—13 B. 1300
 Bretelles de fusil—1 B. 1000
 50.000 Eguilles—1 B
 du 26 { Chemises 6 B ques —1200
 May { Triot blanc—23 B etu 6012 $\frac{1}{4}$.

Clothing and Equipments

Hats { for officers 1 B.....144 }
 { " subalterns 2 B. 240 } 1704
 { " soldiers 12.....1320 }
 Cloth, 1 { King's blue..... 89 $\frac{1}{2}$ }
 { White63 $\frac{1}{2}$ } 183 $\frac{1}{2}$
 small bale { Nut-brown..... 30 $\frac{1}{2}$ }
 White Lodève cloth for soldiers, 12 B, 1566 $\frac{1}{2}$
 Cloth and { Scarlet Sedan.....50 $\frac{1}{2}$ }
 Bunting { Chamois.....21 $\frac{1}{2}$ } 171 $\frac{1}{2}$
 1 B. { White Bunting.....100 }
 Blue Lodève cloth, 21 B.2675 } 2675
 Linen, 6 { Pale blue, for shirts, 9 B. 4044 } 9051
 { Grey, for lining 11 B. 5007 }
 Ticking { Beaufort, 6 B..... 2149 }
 { White, $\frac{2}{3}$ 1 B..... 859 } 18027
 { ditto...44 B.....15019 }
 White Swanskin.....25 B. 5996
 White barred Dimity 3 B, 2259
 Buckram, for coats... 1 B. 79 pieces
 Stockings { Woollen, 6 B.2920 } 4120
 yarn { Grey thread 2 B. 1200 }
 White tricot.....10 B. 2570
 White serge..... 6 B. 3792
 White caddis... 2. 1029
 Shirts..... 24 B. 4800
 Bed-covers: 13 B. 1300
 Gun slings 1 B. 1000
 50 000 needles 1 B.
 On 26 May { Shirts, 6 pkges., 1200
 { White tricot 25 B. 6012 $\frac{1}{4}$

Endorsed : List of Effects Shipped
from France for the
United States
23^d May 1781——

[51.⁵¹]

[LOUIS DE CHAUMONT TO JOHN LAURENS.]

Monsieur

Le déplacement de M. Necker qui aneautit toute la mauvaise volonté qu'il m'avait voué en ma qualité de bon ami des américains, m'a fait prier M. Cottin d'annuller la cession que je lui avais fait des Marchandises que j'ay à Brest dans

⁵¹ TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D. :

Monsieur :

The removal of M. Necker, which disposes of all the ill-will that he has expressed towards me on account of my strong friendship for the Americans has made me desire M. Cottin to cancel the assignment that I had made to him of the merchandise that I had at Brest in M. Berrol's hands, and which I had sent there to duplicate the goods that I had delivered to Mr Franklin and which were shipped on my vessel "le Marquis de La Fayette," because I consider the matter of clothing of such importance that its failure might produce a most unfavorable crisis in our affairs. It suits me just at this juncture, Monsieur, since M. Necker is dismissed that these goods pass to my credit in America, and I beg that you will co-operate with me in shipping them with you. I agree that if they should be absolutely necessary for your troops you may so dispose of them, and should such necessity not exist you will kindly have them turned over to M. Holker to be held on my account. I hope we may soon hear of the arrival in America of my ship "Le Marquis de La Fayette," but should any mischance befall her my foresight in duplicating by other channels what is so necessary to your armies will prove, Monsieur, how much devoted I am to the good cause and how much I ought to rejoice that M. Necker is no longer in a position to thwart my good intentions.

I have the honor to be with respect,

Monsieur

Your very humble and
very obedient Servt.

Louis de Chaumont

To Col Laurens

les mains de M. Berrol, et que j'y avais fait arriver pour doubler Celles que j'ay ceddé a M. franklin et qui sont embarquées sur mon Vau le Marquis de la fayette parce que je regardois l' object des vestesmentes d' unne telle importance que leur deffaut aurait pu occasioner oune crise tres defavorable a Nos affaires, il me convient, actuellement, Monsieur, que M. Necker est renvoyer, que les marchandises passent pour mon compte en amerique, et je vous prie d'y co-operer en les embarquant avec vous, je consens si elles sont d' unne necessité absolue pour vos troupes que vous en disposiez, et si cette necessité n'existe pas vous voudrez bien les faire remettre a la disposition de M. holker pour m'en tenir compte, j'espere que nous apprendrons bientôt l'arrivée de mon Vau le Marquis de la fayette a l'amerique, mais si il étoit arrivée malheur, ma prevoyance de doubler par autres envoys ce qui est si Necessaire a vos armées prouve, Monsieur, combien je suis devouée a la bonne cause et combien je dois me rejouer que M. Necker ne soit plus a mesure de traverser mes bonnes intentions

J'ai l'honneur d'être avec respect

Monsieur

Vostre tres humble
et tres obeissant Serv.

M. le Colonel Laurens

Louis de Chaumont

Endorsed : Letter from M^r Chaumont
supposed written at Paris

[52.⁵²]

[JOHN LAURENS TO COUNT DE VERGENNES.]

Permettez, Monsieur Le Comte qu'au moment de mon depart je vous rappelle la promesse que vous avez bien voulu faire, de presser les departemens de la finance et de la marine

⁵² TRANSLATION (1900) BY REV. ROBERT WILSON, D. D. :

Permit me, Monsieur Le Conte, on the eve of my departure, to remind you of the promise that you were kind enough to make to urge upon the Departments of Finance and of the Navy the remittance of

pour l'envoi futur de secours pecuniaires que le Roi a accordé a ses Allies. L'effet de l'envoi actuel depend entièrement de la façon dont il est secondé pour en tirer l'avantage que l'on se propose, il sera absolument indispensable de la soutenir et de le faire suivre de très près par les autres sans cela, il ne deviendrait qu'un faible palliatif. Je renouvelle donc mes instances, Monsieur Le Conte, pour que le second envoi parte d'ici au mois de juillet au plus tard; il arriverait pour lors à une époque dans laquelle les opérations tant militaires que politiques en ressentiroient le plus grand bien. La Reussite de la Revolution tient à l'apropos de ce secours; la gloire et l'interest de la nation française, la dignité du Roi, votre gloire personnelle Monsieur Le Conte demande cette reussite, votre genie superieure doit en decider.

Je vous supplie Monsieur Le Conte d'agreer les vœux ardens que je fais pour tout ce qui peut contribuer à la gloire de votre administration et à la prosperité de votre personne.

Endorsed : Copy of a Letter supposed
to Count de Vergennes—
relating to the French Loan
from J. Laurens—

[*To be continued in the next number of this Magazine.*]

the future subsidies which the King has granted to his allies. The effect of the present remittance depends entirely upon the manner in which it is followed up for securing the advantage that is proposed. It will be absolutely indispensable to support it and follow it very closely by others. Without that it will become merely a weak palliative. I therefore renew my suggestions, M. Le Conte, that the second remittance should leave here in the month of July at the latest. It would reach us, then, at a juncture when the military as well as the political operations would derive from it the greatest benefit. The success of the Revolution depends upon these subsidies; the glory and the interest of the French nation, the dignity of the King, your own personal reputation, M. Le Conte, demand that success, your superior genius ought to ensure it.

I beg you, M. Le Conte, to accept the ardent wishes that I express for the glory of your administration and for your personal prosperity.

LETTER FROM GEN. CHRISTOPHER GADSDEN TO
MR. THOMAS MORRIS, MAY 30TH, 1790.

[This letter was written during the time of the holding of the Constitutional Convention of 1790, and adds much to the history of that famous Convention. Mr. Thomas Morris, to whom it was addressed, was the son-in-law of Gen. Gadsden, and on the bottom of the third page of the letter, beneath the signature of Gen. Gadsden, is the following endorsement in a handwriting different from Gen. Gadsden's: "Mary Gadsden Morris only daughter of Thomas Morris Married Alexander Hume April 1817."]

Addressed: Mr. Thomas Morris
Merch^t
Charleston

Columbia 30th May 1790

Dr. Morris.

Yesterday I rec^d yours of the 21st am glad to hear you left all well at Spring Farm, & think you are right in intending to remove them to Town in a day or two—Yesterday morning the Com^{ee} of the whole finished their Business & reported to the Convention, some particular matters, the most material, that of y^e adjustm^t of the general Agreement of reducing the representation to one half as near as cou'd be, being left to a select Com^{ee} of 14 to prepare & report to the Convention w^{ch} is adjourn'd to to Morrow 11 o'Clock (two Hours later than our Usual adjournm^{ts}) in order to give that Com^{ee} sufficient Time properly to range & digest that Business. The Outlines of the Constitution as far as agreed upon, I am far from thinking a Bad one, The fixing of the Seat of Governm^t is rather a matter of Conveniency, which I am sorry the last Assembly lost the most favorable Oppy of bringing it back to Charleston, The two Laws respecting this

matter w^{ch} I had never read a Syllable of till I came here, being clearly in their Favor—However that being a matter of Conveniency only, if the Constitution in other respects is satisfactory, I shall not complain. I was in hopes when the Com^{ee} of the whole broke up, that we were in a fair way of compleating our Business by Saturday next, & in good Humour or of not encroaching at most above a Day or two on the following Week, but am now apprehensive from a Conversation last evening wth one of the select Com^{ee}, that a most unreasonable advantage to the Back Country in regard to representation will be reported to the Convention & attempted to be carried, This must throw us back, occasion Heats, & take up no little Time, & in the mean Time the Impatience and Desertion of our lower members, as it has already given them the first Ground¹, so it will I am afraid compleatly place us at their mercy in that Point— I wishd to take off $\frac{3}{4}$ th of the representation, $\frac{1}{4}$ th being in my Opinion fully suff^t to begin with, however was well satisfy'd wth the Gen^l agreem^t for One half, but I must Question whether before we have done, there will be even One fourth struck off— No Body to blame but ourselves for all this— What remains of us will endeavor to do the best we can— Inclosed is a Letter for M^{rs} Gadsden, My Love to Polly.— Where is Tom? I have not had a Line from him since I left Town, I am uneasy about him, is he unwell?— My Love to him & his Children—

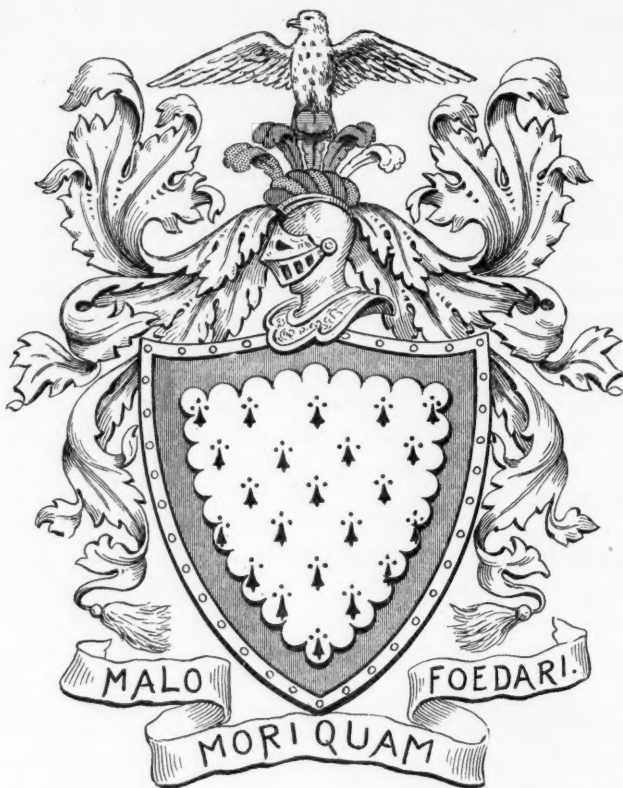
I am Dr^l Morris

Y^r Affec^{te} Father

P. S. Thank you for the
papers

Chrst Gadsden

¹ This advantage was permanent. The course of the Up-Country delegates in the Constitutional Convention of 1790 amounted almost to a political revolution. And it is a singular coincidence that just one hundred years later (1890) another political revolution was accomplished by the people of the Up-Country. In each instance the power and influence of the Low-Country was curtailed. And yet the original sin did arise through fault of the Low-Country people, for time and again they tried to extend the parish system throughout the entire Province, but the measure was always defeated by the British ministry in England.—See McCrady's *History of South Carolina Under Royal Government*.



Arms: ^a Ermine; a bordure engrailed, gules.

Crest: From a plume of five ostrich feathers or, gules, argent, vert and argent, a falcon rising of the last.

Motto: Malo mori quam foedari. (I would rather die than be disgraced.)

^a These arms were taken from the seal of Col. John Barnwell, the emigrant, and they are the same as those of the Barnewall family of Crickstown, County Meath, Ireland, the parent stock from which the noble houses of Kingsland and Trimlestown branched, and which was established in Ireland by Sir Michael de Barnewall, one of the companions in arms of Strongbow.—Burke's General Armory (3d ed.).

BARNWELL OF SOUTH CAROLINA.^b

1

(1) **John Barnwell**, the progenitor of the Barnwell family of South Carolina, came to South Carolina from Dublin, Ireland, in 1701.^c In South Carolina he at once took a high position and was soon made Deputy Secretary of the Colony and Clerk of the Council and distinguished himself as a volunteer under Col. Wm. Rhett against the French and Spaniards in Sewee Bay in September, 1706, but having taken sides with the Dissenters in the Church Acts troubles of 1704-7 was turned out of his offices;^d but the Dissenters gaining control of the Assembly in

^b For most of the data from which this genealogy has been prepared the Editor (A. S. Salley, Jr.) is indebted to Hon. Joseph W. Barnwell of Charleston. The handsome genealogical chart of the Barnwell family, recently prepared and published by Barnwell Rhett Heyward, A. B., LL.B., of Albany, New York, has also been freely consulted. The cut of the Barnwell arms here given is the same one used in the printing of that chart, and was kindly loaned by Mr. Heyward.

^c "Cosson pray in yor next let me know wither there be any such man liveing neare Charles toune which they call Mr. John Barnwell he went from hence about Seaven yearers agen; out of a humor to goe to travel, but for no other Reasson, he is the Son of a verry good gentleman and Gentlewoeman, and hath Extriordinary friends and Relations in this Kingdome, and therefore let me know how he lives and in what Condition."—Postscript to a letter from John Page, alderman of Dublin, subsequently Lord Mayor of Dublin, to John Harleston in South Carolina, dated Dublin, December 1, 1708.

^d "March the 26th 1709

"Honnoured Sr

It was your Desire by this opertunity to know if thare was such a man Liveing neare Charles towne as Mr John Barnwell, how he Liv'd, & in what Condi ion thare is such a man & I know him verry well, & I am hartely sorry that you should Proceed soe far in his behalf as I understand you have, he was one that flew in the face of the Governmt. & headed a Mobb against the Chief Justice Mr Nicolas Trott, who is my Perticuler Ffriend in Carolina, this Barnwell was

1707, he was made Comptroller of the Colony ; subsequently settled a plantation at Port Royall and was a member of the Commons House of Assembly and subsequently of the Governor's Council, and a Deputy Surveyor-General ; was Colonel commander, of the first expedition, 1712, against the Tuscarora Indians in North Carolina whom he defeated

Debnty Secretary & Clark of the Councill, which was pretty Considerable in Carolina, & threw this misdemeaneer he was Turned out of all, I suppose his comeing in at psent would not admitt him to live in Charles towne, which has maide him settle a Plan^t at Port Royall near a 100 miles from towne, and thare he lives on what he has Cot by the government hom he soe Groosly abused, Judge Trott Respected this Barnwell very much, & was as a father to him Before this Riot & Instructed him in his Places where of he was very incapable, he Invited him & his wife to my Weding & set him at table with the Governor & Capt of men a ware that lay in oure harbor that saime time, & with the best of the Country, & in this nature he has Return'd his kindness, which he may Doe as well to you & the rest of his Ffriends in serving him at psent "

* * * * *

" this Barnwell had this Designe in his head some time before But would not vent it till the Man of warr sail'd Lest they should stop his Proceedings, Barnwell would not have had soe many Rioters to assist him but by reason of this, which was that tne Judge then had the Church of England Establisht by act of Assembly & sent home for Ministers & Devided Parrishes & paid them out of the publick which has made the Decenters his Enemies Ever since, & they Entred Into a sociation to stand one by the other soe that there was noe Satisfaction to be had from one without all, Judge Trott is now on his voyage to England in Persute of this Riot & has Letters of recomindation to the Arch-Bishop of London by the Clergye of the Church of England & by the best of the Country of his uprightness, and allsoe had record maid by Coll. Wm. Rhett & Coll. Risbe Justices of the Peace concerning this riot, which I would have you to see. I understand you have made Ffriends in Ireland and England in the Behalf of Mr Barnwell, therefore I shall desire you to Let this all fall in befriending Mr. Barnwell & Doe me that favor to assist the Judge If it his in your Power to raise him friends & I shall take it as Done to my Self Sr if you can any way assist the Judge Direct for him to Nicholas Trott Esq att the house of Mr John Lee Merchant in Aldermanberry London. Sr I suppose the Judge will better Inform you of Mr. Barnwell out of England than I can pray excuse me for the psent your self, & to my Cosen & Sister till the Dublin Vessel arives for this oportunity is very short pray Sr Give my humble Service & my Wifes to my Cossen &

and made a treaty with, earning for himself the soubriquet of "Tuscarora"; was colonel of South Carolina forces in the Yemassee war, 1715, and was agent for the Province in

we are Sorry to here of her Sickness pray give both our Services to my Sister & Except the saime for your Self ffrom Sr your most

Humble Servant to Command
John Harleston

"my Brother & Sister gives their
Service to you & pray Excuse me
for troubling you with this; it is because
I would not have you to Interceed for
Barnwell any Longer being of such
an Ill principal"

"Dublin the 13th of Oc'ber 1709

"Cossen Harleston

I am favored with yor^s of 26th of March last and alsoe yor^s of the 26th of May following which came by ye Dublin Shipp, I am sory to heare that Mr John Barnwell shold be guilty of sideing with the decenting party against yor Government, and against the Gentleman who was soe verry kind to hime, he hath sent a testimoniall hear under Seaverall of ye Gentlemens hands in his neighborhood, which gave him a large incomium, and doe likewise Certifie that he is of the Church of England and that he hath his Children Christened by ministers of that principle and doe bring them upp in the same faith, he corresponds with one mr William Marshall a grosser who lives in St Brides Street neare his unckle who showed me the testimoniall and his Leter, wherein he writs for his Coat of Armes, his uncles are extriordinary friends of mine; and therefore would not impart to them or any other person what relation you give of hime; Least he should heare that it should be through yor information; I shall not concerne my selfe further with hime I beleive that Gentleman Judge Trott is come for London in reguard my friend mr Mitchell gives me an accompt that there is a gentlemⁿ come from Carolina who hath brought some Leters which we have not as yet received I have writ to mr Mitchell to doe hime all the Servis he can possible pray give or Service to Cossen balls I am glad to heare of there welfare, and of the increase of yor family; My spouse continues verry Sickly, but I bless God I have her still, in the land of the living, yor Sister I thank God, enjoys her health very well, I am

yor Affectinat Kinsman and Servt
John Page
1709"

"mr barnwill has verry good frensd here but I dont know whether they kow of his misdemeners, one of his oncols me cos loves as well as

London during the Revolution of 1719. He *m.* Anne Berners, tradition says a sister of an English merchant then residing in Charles Town; *d.* at Beaufort in June, 1724.^e

Issue :

- 2 i. Margaret Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 13, 1704; *m.* John Whitmarsh, who *d.* without issue; *m.* again Richard Stevens (Issue);^f buried Aug. 18, 1750.
- 3 ii. Nathaniel Barnwell; *b.* March 13, 1705; *d.* Feb., 20, 1775.
- 4 iii. Anne Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 7, 1707; *m.*, March 29, 1726, Thomas Stanyarne, who *d.* without issue April (buried 6), 1731; *m.* again, Dec. 16, 1733, Dr. Ambrose Reeve, who *d.* (Issue);^g *m.* again, March 6, 1752, Col. Thomas Wigg, who *d.* without issue by her; *m.* again Col. John Gibbes by whom she had no issue; *d.* in 1770.
- 5 iv. Mary Barnwell.
- 6 v. Bridget Barnwell, *m.*, April 18, 1741. Robert Sams. (Issue).

he dos his one brother, me cos and I was allmos a month this somer at his hous in the contry but wee did not sey a word of him being we cod not sey anny thing that wod be plesing. cos pages sarvis and min to Sis'er harlston and your self which is all at presant"—Extract from a letter from Ann Harleston to her brother John in South Carolina, dated "dublin october the 5th 1709"

^e See also McCrady's *South Carolina under the Proprietary Government; The Virginia Magazine of History and Biography*, April and July, 1898, his journal.

^f Their grand-daughter, Margaret Stevens, dau. of their son Richard Stevens, *m.* Sir John Orde, Admiral of the English Navy, subsequently Governor of Dominica. No issue survived.

^g Their daughter Sarah Reeve *m.* Robert Gibbes (who was the son of her mother's fourth husband, Col. John Gibbes) and their son, Thomas Stanyarne Gibbes, *m.* Anne Morgan of New Jersey. Among their descendants is William Waldorf Astor, of England.

- 7 VI. Catherine Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 4, 1710; *m.*,
Jan. 2, 1734, Hugh Bryan; *d.* Oct. 9,
1740.
- 8 VII. John Barnwell, *b.* March 8, 1711.
- 9 VIII. Elizabeth Barnwell, *m.* Thomas Tattnall,^h
ancestor of Governor Tattnall, of Georgia, and of Commodore Josiah Tattnall,
C. S. N.; *d.* 1744.

3

(3) **Nathaniel Barnwell**, [John^l.] *b.* in Charles Town March 3, 1705; *m.*, at John's Island, April 7, 1738, Mary Gibbes,ⁱ daughter of Col. John Gibbes and Mary Woodward^j his wife, and grand-daughter of Governor Robert Gibbes; was Aide to Gen. Oglethorpe in the Florida Expedition in 1740;^k was a member of the Commons House of Assembly; buried in Beaufort Feb. 20, 1775.

^h Their daughter Sarah Ann Tattnall, *m.*, first, Samuel Peronneau and, second, Thomas Boone, Governor of the Province of South Carolina, 1761-64. Issue extinct.

ⁱ Born Feb. 26, 1722; *d.* Dec. 5, 1801.—*Gibbes Chart*, by Rev. Robert Wilson, D. D.

^j "Died, at Beaufort, Port Republic, on the night of the 4th instant; in the 80th year of her age. Mrs. *Mary Barnwell*, relict of colonel Nathaniel Barnwell, dec. The very many virtues and engaging qualifications, in social life, secured to this venerable lady the esteem of an extensive acquaintance, and real affection of an ancient and respectable connection. She has left a numerous progeny, to unite in general sympathy; and her remains were interred in the family vault, with all that degree of respect which she justly merited"—*South Carolina State Gazette and Timothy's Daily Advertiser*, Friday, Dec. 11, 1801.

^k Mary Woodward was the dau. of Col. John Woodward and Elizabeth Stanyarne, and grand daughter of Dr. Henry Woodward whose romantic history is told in McCrady's *History of South Carolina under the Proprietary Government*.

^k McCrady's *History of South Carolina under the Royal Government*, 203-213, 223.

Issue :

- 10 i. Nathaniel Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 10, 1739;
buried Nov. 17, 1739.
- 11 ii. John Barnwell, *b.* May 27, 1741; buried
Oct. 7, 1743.
- 12 iii. Anne Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 23, 1743; *m.* (2d
wife) Col. Thomas Middleton (Issue),¹
who *d.* Dec. 17, 1766; *m.* again, May
2, 1772, Col. Stephen Bull (subse-
quently General), of Sheldon (Issue).^m
- 13 iv. Mary Barnwell, *b.* April 11, 1745; *m.* William
Elliott, ancestor of Bishop Elliott, of
Georgia, Bishop Elliott, of Western
Texas, Bishop William Boone, of China,
Bishop Barnwell, of Alabama, and
Gen. Stephen Elliott, C. S. A., Com-
mandant Fort Sumter, 1863-4; *d.*
1774.
- 14 v. Nathaniel Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 3, 1746; *d.*
1798.
- 15 vi. John Barnwell, *b.* July 15, 1748; *d.* 1799.
- 16 vii. Robert Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 16, 1749;
buried Sept. 1, 1749.
- 17 viii. Bridget Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 16, 1750; buried
May 16, 1751.
- 18 ix. Robert Barnwell, *b.* March 29, 1752;
buried July 4, 1752.
- 19 x. Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* June 19, 1753; *m.*
in London, May, 1772, Richard Goughⁿ
(Issue); *d.* 1817.

¹ See Vol. I. of this magazine, p. 262. Their dau. Elizabeth, *m.* Thomas Fuller and was the mother of Rev. Richard Fuller, of Baltimore, the distinguished Baptist clergyman. Anne Middleton, another dau., *m.* James Stuart and was the mother of John A. Stuart, the brilliant editor of the *Charleston Mercury* for many years.

^m Ibid, p. 81.

ⁿ See DeSaussure's Equity Reports. Richard Gough was one of the captains of the regiment of Light Dragoons raised by the Assembly of

- 20 xi. Richard Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 20, 1755; buried
Oct. 12, 1756.
- 21 xii. Edward Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 16, 1757; *d.*
April 15, 1808.
- 22 xiii. Robert Gibbes^o Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 21, 1761;
d. Oct. 24, 1814.
- 23 xiv. Sarah Barnwell, *b.* April 15, 1764; *m.*,
May 5, 1784, James Hazzard Cuthbert
(Issue).

14

(14) **Nathaniel Barnwell** [Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Feb. 3, 1746; *m.*, Dec. 1, 1768, Elizabeth Waight; volunteered under Col. Thomas Middleton in the Cherokee War, 1760-61, and was taken with rheumatism from exposure and was a cripple for life; died in 1798.

Issue :

- 24 i. Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* May 6, 1770;
buried July 5, 1770.
- 25 ii. Nathaniel Barnwell, *b.* 1772; *d.* 1801.
- 26 iii. William Waight Barnwell, *b.* 1774; *d.*
1798.

25

(25) **Nathaniel Barnwell** [Nathaniel³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* 1772; *m.*, 17—, Mary Bull, dau. Gen. Stephen Bull;^p *d.* 1801. His widow *m.* Milton Maxey, brother of Jonathan Maxey, first President of the South Carolina College.

South Carolina in 1779: was subsequently a captain of militia in Marion's brigade, 1780-82; member of the General Assembly of S. C.; ancestor of Hon. R. Barnwell Rhett, member of Congress of U. S., United States Senator, member Secession Convention of S. C., and member Confederate States Convention and Provisional Congress, and father of Col. Alfred Rhett, commander of Fort Sumter, 1863.

^o Dropped the Gibbes.

^p See January, 1900, issue of this magazine, p. 81.

Issue :

- 27 I. Stephen Bull Barnwell, *b.* 1799; *d.* 1814.
28 II. Eliza Natalia Barnwell, *b.* 1801; *m.*, 18—,
Thomas Heyward Cuthbert^a (Issue);
d. 1831.

26

(26) **William Waight Barnwell** [Nathaniel³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* 1774; *m.*, 17—, Sarah Porteous; *d.* 1798.

Issue :

- 29 I. Nathaniel Barnwell, *b.* 1797.

29

(29) **Nathaniel Barnwell** [William Waight⁴, Nathaniel³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* 1797; *m.*, Jan. 18, 1816, Elizabeth Wigg Barnwell (91), dau. Capt. Edward Barnwell (21); *d.* 1817. His widow *m.* Arthur Gordon Rose, of Charleston, S. C.

Issue :

- 30 I. Mary Wigg Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 27, 1816;
d., unm., 1833. The eldest branch
became extinct with her death.

15

(15) **John Barnwell** [Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* July 15, 1748; *m.*, Jan. 30, 1766, Elizabeth Fenwicke, who *d.* in the same year; *m.* again, May 8, 1777, Anne Hutson, dau. of Rev. William Hutson,^r pastor of the Independent Church, Charles Town; was elected captain in the 1st Provincial regi-

^a See *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine*, January, 1900, p. 82.

^r Her mother was Mary Woodward Chardon, widow of Isaac Chardon and dau. of Col. Richard Woodward, brother of Col. John Woodward before mentioned, making the second strain of Woodward blood in the Barnwell family.

ment of South Carolina, June 4,^s and commissioned June 17, 1775;^t participated in the capture of the powder on Capt. Maitland's vessel in Savannah River, July, 1775;^u resigned Dec. 11, 1775;^v was subsequently captain^w and then major^x in Col. Benjamin Garden's militia regiment (Granville County) and was captured when Charles Town fell in May, 1780, and was sent on board the prison-ship *Pack-Horse*;^y was released by general exchange in June, 1781,^z and returned to Beaufort District where he was soon after made, by Gov. Rutledge, brigadier general of the new (4th) militia brigade established at that time; subsequent to the Revolution was major general of the second division of militia and a State Senator; *d.* in 1799.

Issue :

- | | |
|----|--|
| 31 | i. John Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 10, 1778;
<i>d.</i> March 22, 1828. |
| 32 | ii. Nathaniel Barnwell, <i>b.</i> May 25, 1779;
<i>d.</i> 1795. |
| 33 | iii. Mary Hutson Barnwell, <i>b.</i> July 18,
1781; <i>m.</i> , June 20, 1805, Robert
Means (<i>d.</i> Nov. 1832); <i>d.</i> Aug. 31,
1851. (Issue). |
| 34 | iv. Anne Middleton, <i>b.</i> Dec. 29, 1783; <i>m.</i>
John Habersham; <i>d.</i> 1840. (Issue). |
| 35 | v. Elizabeth Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 10, 1786;
<i>m.</i> James Cuthbert. (Issue). |
| 36 | vi. Sarah Barnwell, <i>b.</i> April 7, 1788; <i>d.</i>
unm. 1866. |

^s Ramsay's *History of the Revolution of South Carolina*, Vol. I, pp. 34 and 36.

^t Collections of the South Carolina Historical Society, Vol. 2, p. 23.

^u *Johnson's Traditions of the Revolution*, p. 58. Vol. I of this magazine, pp. 74 and 306-7.

^v Collections of the South Carolina Historical Society, Vol. 3, p. 79.

^w *Johnson's Traditions of the Revolution*, p. 182.

^x *Year Book*, City of Charleston, 1897, p. 351 et seq.

^y Gibbes' *Documentary History of the American Revolution* (1853), p. 76.

^z *Ibid*, pp. 122-123

- 37 VII. Esther Wigg Barnwell, *b.* June 6, 1790;
d. in infancy.
- 38 VIII. William Washington Barnwell, *b.* June
17, 1793; *d.* in infancy.

31

(31) **John Gibbes Barnwell** [John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* February 10, 1778; *m.* Sarah Bull,^{aa} dau. Gen. Stephen Bull; sometime captain of the Beaufort Guards; *d.* March 22, 1828.

Issue :

- 39 I. Eliza Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 8, 1807; *m.*
Robert Woodward Barnwell (215); *d.*
Sept. 3, 1891.
- 40 II. Charlotte Bull Barnwell, *b.* March 31,
1810; *m.* (2d wife) Stephen Elliott,
sometime Bishop of Georgia; *d.* 1895.
(Issue).
- 41 III. Mary Howe Barnwell, *b.* March 4, 1812;
m., Nov. 10, 1829, Middleton Stuart
(*b.* Aug. 22, 1806; *d.* June 6, 1840);
d. July 20, 1876. (Issue).
- 42 IV. Sarah Bull Barnwell, *b.* June 8th, 1814;
d. unm. June 30, 1881.
- 43 V. John Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 20th,
1816.
- 44 VI. Ann Bull Barnwell, *b.* May 10th, 1818;
m., Nov. 14th, 1844, Rev. Edward
Taibb Walker (*d.* Oct. 21st, 1896).
(Issue). Resides Edgefield, S. C.
- 45 VII. Emily Howe Barnwell, *b.* 1820; *d.* unm.
April 30, 1894.

^{aa} See issue of this magazine for January, 1900, pp. 81-82. Born 1782: died 1862.

43

(43) **John Gibbes Barnwell** [John Gibbes⁴, John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Sept. 20th, 1816; *m.* Emma Elliott, Feb. 15th, 1838, dau. Stephen Elliott and sister of Bishop Stephen Elliott of Georgia; Major Art., C. S. A. (Western). Resides at Selma, Ala.

Issue :

- | | |
|----|---|
| 46 | I. John Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> April 3rd, 1839. |
| 47 | II. Isabel Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 29th, 1841; <i>m.</i> William Elliott, Capt., C. S. A., M. C., 1888-1900; <i>d.</i> Oct. 30th, 1867. (Issue). |
| 48 | III. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, <i>b.</i> July 16th, 1842; <i>d.</i> March 27th, 1890. |
| 49 | IV. Middleton Stuart Barnwell, <i>b.</i> May 22nd, 1845; member Beaufort Artillery, C. S. A.; <i>d.</i> unm. Aug. 14th, 1866. |
| 50 | V. William Habersham Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 11th, 1848. |
| 51 | VI. Robert Woodward Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Dec. 27th, 1849. |
| 52 | VII. James Elliott Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov., 1851; <i>d.</i> July, 1852. |
| 53 | VIII. Robert Habersham Barnwell, <i>b.</i> June, 1853; <i>d.</i> March, 1854. |
| 54 | IX. Robert Habersham Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Sept. 9th, 1854. |
| 55 | X. James Elliott Barnwell, <i>b.</i> July 1st, 1857. |

46

(46) **John Gibbes Barnwell** [John Gibbes⁵, John Gibbes⁴, John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* April 3rd, 1839; Capt. C. S. A. (wounded four times); *m.*, June 25, 1868, Katherine McIntosh Shanklin. Architect and Engineer, Rome, Ga.

Issue :

- 56 i. John Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* April 11, 1869.
 57 ii. Joseph Shanklin Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 11, 1871.
 58 iii. Isabel Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 31, 1873.
 59 iv. Stephen Bull Barnwell, *b.* May, 1876; *d.* Jan. 5, 1879.
 60 v. Alan Middleton Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 7, 1880; *d.* Oct. 27, 1900.
 61 vi. Katherine McIntosh Barnwell, *b.* June 4, 1884.
 62 vii. Bayard Livingston Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 8, 1888.

48

(48) **Stephen Elliott Barnwell** [John Gibbes⁵, John Gibbes⁴, John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* July 10, 1842; minister Protestant Episcopal Church; member Beaufort Artillery, C. S. A.; *m.*, 1873, Matilda Cushman, who *d.* —; *m.* again, Sept. 17, 1879, Elizabeth Cleland; *d.* March 27th, 1890. (Killed together with infant son, Dudley, in tornado at Louisville, Ky., through falling of the steeple of the church).

Issue : Second wife.

- 63 i. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 11, 1880.
 64 ii. Middleton Stuart Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 9, 1882.
 65 iii. Dudley Barnwell, *b.* June 10, 1886; *d.* March 27, 1890.
 66 iv. Charleton Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 2, 1888.

50

(50) **William Habersham Barnwell** [John Gibbes⁵, John Gibbes⁴, John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Feb. 11, 1848; member Beaufort Artillery, C. S. A.; *m.*, May 2,

1898, Anne Serurier Mazyck; minister Protestant Episcopal Church. Resides at Statesburg, S. C.

Issue :

- 67 i. Ann Mazyck Barnwell, *b.* June 28, 1879.
- 68 ii. Robert Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 19,
 1880.
- 69 iii. William Habersham Barnwell, *b.* Nov.
 13, 1881.
- 70 iv. John Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 12, 1883.
- 71 v. Emma Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 11, 1886.
- 72 vi. Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* June 21, 1892.
- 73 vii. St. Julien Mazyck Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 28,
 1895.
- 74 viii. Paul Mazyck Barnwell, *b.* June 25, 1897.

51

(51) **Robert Woodward Barnwell** [John Gibbes⁵, John Gibbes⁴, John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Dec. 27, 1849; *m.*, Nov. 6, 1879, Margaret Blair. Bishop of Alabama. Resides at Selma, Ala.

Issue :

- 75 i. Robert Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 25,
 1880.
- 76 ii. Julia Blair Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 24, 1882.
- 77 iii. Emma Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 10, 1884.
- 78 iv. Elliott Habersham Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 8,
 1887.
- 79 v. Frank Lyon Barnwell, *b.* April 23, 1893.
- 80 vi. John Blair Barnwell, *b.* March 15, 1895.
- 81 vii. Helen Strudwich Barnwell, *b.* March 25,
 1898.

54

(54) **Robert Habersham Barnwell** [John Gibbes⁵, John Gibbes⁴, John³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Sept. 9, 1854; *m.*, Oct. 15, 1879, Eliza Schoolcraft Hulbert. Resides at Los Angeles, Cal.

Issue :

- 82 I. Edwin Hulbert Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 3, 1880; *d.* April 2, 1884.
- 83 II. Reginald Huntington Barnwell, *b.* June 28, 1884.
- 84 III. Edwin Odin Barnwell, *b.* May 28, 1888.
- 85 IV. Middleton Stuart Rhett Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 15, 1896; *d.* April 16, 1897.

21

(21) **Edward Barnwell** [Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Nov. 16, 1757; *m.*, June 8, 1783. Mary Bower Williamson,^{bb} who *d.* March 12, 1789; *m.* again, July 29, 1790, Mary Hutson Wigg (*b.* March, 1774), dau. Wm. Hazzard Wigg;^{cc} was captain of militia in Revolution; *d.* April 15, 1808.

Issue : First wife.

- 86 I. Edward Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 6, 1785; *d.* Jan. 19, 1860.
Second wife.
- 87 II. Bower Williamson Barnwell, *b.* June 6, 1791; *d.* April 14, 1798.
- 88 III. William Wigg Barwell, *b.* March 21, 1793; *d.* March 30, 1856.
- 89 IV. Mary Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 1, 1795;
m. John Joyner Smith, grandson of Capt. John Joyner, of the Revolution; *d.* Dec. 31, 1853. (No issue).
- 90 V. Esther Hutson Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 7, 1796;
m. Nathaniel Heyward, Jr.; *d.* April 7, 1819. (Issue).

^{bb} Dau. of Wm. Bower Williamson and Mary Flower, whose mother, Elizabeth Woodward, was dau. of Col. John Woodward, making the third strain of Woodward blood in the Barnwell family.

^{cc} Her mother was Esther Hutson, dau. of Rev. William Hutson, whose wife was Mary Woodward, dau. of Col. Richard Woodward, making the fourth strain of Woodward blood in the Barnwell family.

- 91 VI. Elizabeth Wigg Barnwell, *b.* April 4, 1798; *m.* Nathaniel Barnwell (29), who *d.* 1817; *m.* again Arthur Gordon Rose (Issue); *d.* Oct. 13, 1830.
- 92 VII. Bower Williamson Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 25, 1799; *d.* Nov. 9, 1802.
- 93 VIII. Ann Barnwell, *b.* April 2, 1801; *m.* Lucius Cuthbert; *d.* Oct. 17, 1820. (No issue).
- 94 IX. Sarah Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 28, 1803; *m.* (2d wife) George Stoney; *d.* Nov. 28, 1879. (Issue).
- 95 X. Caroline Barnwell, *b.* March 9, 1805; *m.* Thomas Moore Rhett (1794-1860); *d.* May 5, 1876. (Issue).
- 96 XI. Emma Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 30, 1806; *m.* Charles Heyward (1802-1866); *d.* Dec. 6, 1835. (Issue).
- 97 XII. Charlotte Barnwell, *b.* July 18, 1808; *m.* George Cuthbert; *d.* Sept. 12, 1841. (Issue).^{dd}

86

(86) **Edward Barnwell** [Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Nov. 6, 1785; *m.*, Jan. 1st, 1808, Elizabeth Osborn, dau. Col. Thomas Osborn, of Charleston, who *d.* —; *m.* again, June 14, 1832, Eliza Zably Smith (*b.* Feb. 28, 1803), dau. Archibald Smith, of Savannah, who *d.* March 18, 1846; *m.* again Sarah Caroline Richardson, dau. Dr. Henry Richardson, of Beaufort; *d.* January 19, 1860. One of the best planters of his day.

^{dd} Mother of Capt. George B. Cuthbert, of Palmetto Guards. Killed at battle of Fredericksburg.

Issue : First wife.

- 98 i. Catherine Osborn Barnwell, *b.* April 27th, 1809; *m.* Rev. Wm. Hazzard Wigg Barnwell (217); *d.* June 12th, 1886.
- 99 ii. Mary Bower Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 15, 1811; *m.*, Nov. 20, 1828, George Parsons Elliott (*b.* May 28, 1807; *d.* Feb. 11, 1871); *d.* Nov. 22, 1871. (Issue).
- 100 iii. Edward Barnwell, *b.* July 22, 1813; *d.* Jan., 1885.
- 101 iv. Thomas Osborn Barnwell, *b.* June 18, 1815; *d.* Feb. 4, 1879.
- 102 v. Robert Barnwell, *b.* 1817; *d.* 1817.
- 103 vi. Martha Ann Barnwell, *b.* May 25, 1818; *d.* unm. Feb. 28, 1895.
- 104 vii. Elizabeth Osborn Barnwell, *b.* April 22, 1820; *m.*, Nov. 26, 1847, Henry Flanders, of Philadelphia, author of "Lives of the Chief Justices of the U. S.," etc. (Issue). Resides at Los Angeles, Cal.
- 105 viii. Margaret (Meta) Harriet Barnwell, *b.* May 15, 1822; *d.* unm. April 19, 1900.
- 106 ix. Esther Heyward Barnwell, *b.* March 1, 1824; *m.*, Jan. 21, 1847, Rev. Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, Jr.; *d.* March 19, 1864. (Issue).
- Second wife.
- 107 x. Archibald Smith Barnwell, *b.* May 22, 1833.
- 108 xi. John Smith Barnwell, *b.* 1835; Asst. Surg. C. S. A.; *d.* unm. May 20, 1887.
- 109 xii. Woodward Barnwell, *b.* June 3, 1838.
- 110 xiii. Helen Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 7, 1839; *m.* Dr. Chas. A. Geiger, *d.* Feb. 5, 1879. (Issue).

- 111 xiv. Charlotte Cuthbert Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 29
1842.
- 112 xv. Stephen Bull Barnwell, *b.* April 15, 1843;
killed at the battle of Sharpsburg,
Nov., 1862, unm.
- 113 xvi. Eliza Anne Barnwell, *b.* March 18, 1846.
Third wife.
- 114 xvii. Sarah Caroline Barnwell, *b.* March 26,
1853; *m.*, Feb. 10, 1880, David Wyatt
Aiken. (Issue).

100

(100) **Edward Barnwell** [Edward ⁴, Edward ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* July 22, 1813; cotton factor, and eminently successful rice planter, Pon Pon, S. C.; *m.*, April 7, 1835, Margaret Manigault, who died April 14, 1864; *d.* Jan. 11, 1885.

Issue :

- 115 i. Edward Manigault Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 2,
1836; Lieutenant Moultrie Guards,
C. S. A.; *d.* unm. Jan. 30, 1885.
- 116 ii. Anne Heyward Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 17,
1838; *m.* Lionel C. Nowell; *d.* March
8, 1864. (No issue).
- 117 iii. Thomas Osborn Barnwell, *b.* June 22,
1839; *d.* Nov. 7, 1898.
- 118 iv. Gabriel Henry Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 11,
1840.
- 119 v. Elizabeth Osborn Barnwell, *b.* June 20,
1842; *d.* May 5, 1858.
- 120 vi. Nathaniel Heyward Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 2,
1844; member Beaufort Artillery,
C. S. A.; *m.* Mary Richardson Barn-
well (155). (No issue). Resides Evelyn,
Ga.

- 121 VII. Arthur Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 27, 1845.
 122 VIII. Margaret Manigault Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 1,
 1847; *d.* April 14, 1867.
 123 IX. Alice Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 12, 1848; *d.*
 Nov. 30, 1848.
 124 X. Richard Osborn Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 10,
 1849; *d.* unm. 1882.
 125 XI. Gabriella Manigault Barnwell, *b.* Sept.
 25, 1851; *m.* Harvey Cameron Fran-
 cisco. (No issue).
 126 XII. Catherine Osborn Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 1,
 1852; *d.* Feb. 26, 1853.
 127 XIII. Walter Izard Barnwell, *b.* April 16, 1854.
 128 XIV. Mary Georgiana Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 16,
 1857; *m.*, March 24, 1885, John
 Grimball, Lieut. C. S. N. Resides at
 Charleston, S. C. (Issue).
 129 XV. Esther Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 14, 1859.
 130 XVI. Alice DeLancey Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 10,
 1860.
 131 XVII. Ralph Izard Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 4, 1862;
m. Eliza Ripley; *d.* March 20, 1891.
 (No issue).

117

(117) **Thomas Osborn Barnwell** [Edward⁵, Edward⁴,
 Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* June 22, 1839; *m.*,
 March 11, 1871, Ada Jenkins; Asst. Surg. C. S. A.; *d.*
 Nov. 7, 1898.

Issue :

- 132 I. William Manigault Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 15,
 1872.
 133 II. Anne Heyward Barnwell, *b.* June 5,
 1874; *m.*, Oct. 30, 1900, Isaac Ripon
 Wilson.

- 134 III. Charlotte Morris Barnwell, *b.* July 28, 1876; *m.*, Dec. 5, 1895, Marion Wesley Brown. (Issue).
- 135 IV. Richard Osborn Barnwell, *b.* July 29, 1882.

118

(118) **Gabriel Henry Barnwell** [Edward⁵, Edward⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Sept. 11. 1840; Private "Rebel Troop," C. S. A.; *m.*, May, 1872, Elizabeth Thomson Marshall. Resides Adam's Run, S. C.

Issue :

- 136 I. Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 15, 1873; *d.* July 5, 1873.
- 137 II. Julia Allen Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 5, 1874; *d.* Nov. 1, 1878.
- 138 III. Ruth Marshall Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 22, 1876; *d.* Oct. 28, 1878.
- 139 IV. Edward Henry Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 4, 1878; M. D., S. C. Med. Col., 1899.
- 140 V. Lewis Henry Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 23, 1880; *d.* Oct. 1881.
- 141 VI. Daisy Barnwell, *b.* July 15, 1882.
- 142 VII. Florence Marshall Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 9, 1884.
- 143 VIII. Marion Barnwell, *b.* —; *d.* June 4, 1892.
- 144 IX. Edith Barnwell, *b.* May 3, 1887.
- 145 X. Bessie Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 9, 1888.
- 146 XI. John Marshall Barnwell, *b.* July 23, 1890.
- 147 XII. Frank Henry Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 3, 1893.

121

(121) **Arthur Barnwell** [Edward⁵, Edward⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Aug. 27, 1845; *m.*, Nov. 23, 1871, Maria Louisa Wilkinson. President Pelham Mills. Resides Pelham, S. C.

Issue :

- 148 i. Arthur Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 16, 1872; *d.* May 29, 1873.
- 149 ii. Louis Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 1, 1873; *d.* July 14, 1875.
- 150 iii. Margaret Manigault Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 20, 1875; *d.* March 5, 1895.
- 151 iv. Louisa Wilkinson Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 11, 1876.
- 152 v. Arthur Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 1, 1878.
- 153 vi. Marie Louise Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 23, 1879.

101

(101) **Thomas Osborn Barnwell** [Edward ⁴, Edward ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* June 18, 1815; *m.*, Jan. 28, 1836, Charlotte Cushing Vose, who *d.* s. p. Sept. 9th, 1836; *m.* again, Sept. 7, 1841, Jean Kerr Richardson (*d.* March 24, 1888), dau. of Dr. Henry Richardson, of Beaufort; sometime Lieutenant U. S. A.; Maj. Confederate States Reserves; *d.* Feb. 4, 1879.

Issue : Second wife.

- 154 i. Ann Mathews Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 2, 1843; *m.*, Nov. 23, 1875, Isaac Carrington Morton, of Morganfield, Ky. (Issue).
- 155 ii. Mary Richardson Barnwell, *b.* June 1, 1845; *m.* Nathaniel Heyward Barnwell (120); *d.* s. p. Sept. 30, 1895.
- 156 iii. Thomas Osborn Barnwell, *b.* March 26, 1847; *d.* Aug. 4, 1849.
- 157 iv. Jean Kerr Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 1, 1849.
- 158 v. Elizabeth Osborn Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 7, 1852.

107

(107) **Archibald Smith Barnwell** [Edward ⁴, Edward ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* May 22, 1833; *m.*, April, 1862, Frances Morgandollar Riley, who *d.*; Capt. Art., C. S. A. Rice planter, Darien, Georgia.

Issue :

- 159 i. Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 11, 1863;
 d. Aug. 1864.
- 160 ii. William Riley Barnwell, *b.* April, 1866;
 d. May, 1868.
- 161 iii. Edward Williamson Barnwell, *b.* Aug.
 26, 1869.

109

(109) **Woodward Barnwell** [Edward ⁴, Edward ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* July 3, 1838; served as scout in Confederate army; *m.*, Dec. 18, 1873, Isabel Bacon O'Neill, dau. of Judge James T. O'Neill, of Nassau County, Florida. Resides at Fernandina, Florida.

Issue :

- 162 i. Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 12, 1874;
 d. Aug. 21, 1876.
- 163 ii. Louise Dickerson Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 26,
 1876.
- 164 iii. James O'Neill Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 9, 1879.
- 165 iv. Archibald Smith Barnwell, *b.* March 1,
 1881.
- 166 v. Edward Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 3, 1885; *d.*
 March 19, 1886.
- 167 vi. Woodward Flower Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 23,
 1892,

88

(88) **William Wigg Barnwell** [Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* March 21, 1793; *m.*, Jan. 11, 1816, Sarah Reeve Gibbes (*d.* Oct. 21, 1858), dau. of Thomas Stanyarne Gibbes;^{ee} *d.* March 30, 1856.

Issue :

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 168 | I. William Wigg Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Dec. 7, 1816;
<i>d.</i> unm. May 8, 1849. |
| 169 | II. Robert Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> June 18,
1818; <i>m.</i> Mrs. Isabella O. (Miller)
Robertson, widow; sometime associate
editor <i>De Bow's Review</i> ; sometime U. S.
Consul at Amsterdam, Holland; <i>d.</i>
April 7, 1899. (No issue). |
| 170 | III. Nathaniel Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 21, 1819;
<i>m.</i> Jane Fraser; <i>d.</i> 1857. (No issue). |
| 171 | IV. Thomas Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Dec. 9,
1820; <i>d.</i> Feb. 14, 1821. |
| 172 | V. Edward Barnwell, <i>b.</i> May 21, 1822; <i>d.</i>
Sept. 10, 1829. |
| 173 | VI. Ann Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 28, 1823;
<i>d.</i> unm. June 25, 1845. |
| 174 | VII. Bower Williamson Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 25,
1825; <i>d.</i> Oct. 9, 1895. |
| 175 | VIII. George Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 28,
1826. |
| 176 | IX. Gardenia Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 2,
1828; <i>d.</i> unm. July 10, 1855. |
| 177 | X. John Smith Barnwell, <i>b.</i> July 3, 1829; <i>d.</i>
unm. Sept. 30, 1858. |
| 178 | XI. Thomas Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 2,
1831; member Beaufort Artillery,
C. S. A.; <i>d.</i> unm. Oct. 26, 1862. |

^{ee} His mother, Sarah Reeve, was the daughter of Anne Barnwell, whose father was Tuscarora John Barnwell.

- 179 xii. Mary Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 11, 1832; *d.*
Feb. 27, 1840.
- 180 xiii. James Ladson Barnwell } Twins, *b.* Feb.
181 xiv. Benjamin Smith Barnwell } 8, 1834.
- 182 xv. Charles Heyward Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 14,
1837; *d.* Jan. 5, 1894.
- 183 xvi. Morgan Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* May 11,
1838; *d.* June 27, 1840.

174

(174) **Bower Williamson Barnwell**, [William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* Oct. 27, 1825; *m.*, Feb. 8, 1868, Florence O'Neill, dau. of Judge James T. O'Neill, of Nassau Co., Florida; member Rutledge Mounted Riflemen, C. S. A.; *d.* Oct. 9, 1889.

Issue :

- 184 i. Walter Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 22, 1868.
- 185 ii. Leonora Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 18, 1870.
- 186 iii. James O'Neill Barnwell, *b.* May 23,
1876; *d.* Dec. 29, 1877.
- 187 iv. Bower Williamson Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 3,
1880.

184

(184) **Walter Barnwell** [Bower Williamson⁵, William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* Dec. 22, 1868; *m.*, Aug. 23, 1891, Mariana Sinclair Choate, of Charleston. Resides in New York City.

Issue :

- 188 i. Thomas Choate Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 15,
1892.
- 189 ii. Florence O'Neill Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 9,
1894.

175

(175) **George Gibbes Barnwell** [William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* Nov. 28, 1826; *m.*, June 6, 1854, Elizabeth Clarkson (*d.* May 22, 1860), of New York. Resides in New York City.

Issue :

- 190 i. Morgan Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* June 27, 1858.

190

(190) **Morgan Gibbes Barnwell** [George Gibbes⁵, William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* June 27, 1858; *m.*, Nov. 4, 1883, Elizabeth Marié. Resides at Tuxedo, New York.

Issue :

- 191 i. Morgan Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 3, 1884; *d.* April 3, 1886.
192 ii. Clermont Livingston Barnwell, *b.* June 7, 1888.

180

(180) **James Ladson Barnwell** [William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Feb. 8, 1834; *m.*, April 10, 1853, Eliza Harris, of Connecticut, who *d.*; *m.* again, Oct. 17, 1871, Elizabeth Barnwell (240). Resides in Beaufort, S. C.

Issue : First wife.

- (193) i. Mary Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 27, 1855; *d.* July 8, 1856.
(194) ii. Benjamin Smith Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 14, 1857; *d.* unkn. May 27, 1870.
(195) iii. Sarah Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 30, 1858; *d.* July 8, 1859.

1800

- (196) iv. Amelia Rose Barnwell, *b.* March 23, 1860;
d. Oct. 11, 1863.
- (197) v. Lydia Grinnell Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 3, 1862;
d. Sept. 16, 1863.
- (198) vi. Harriet Wistar Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 17,
1865; *m.* Edward Manigault. Resides
London, Canada. (Issue).
Second wife.
- (199) vii. James Ladson Barnwell, *b.* April 24,
1874; *d.* May 6, 1892, while a cadet at
the South Carolina Military Academy.
- (200) viii. Robert Woodward Barnwell, *b.* June 30,
1881.

181

(181) **Benjamin Smith Barnwell** [William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Feb. 8, 1834; *m.*, July, 1858, Sarah Montgomery Gibbes, who *d.* s. p.; *m.* again, Dec. 11, 1867, Mary Anna McCaslan, dau. James McCaslan. Banker. Resides at Abbeville, S. C.

Issue : Second wife.

- (201) i. Mary Sue Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 11, 1872; *m.*,
April 27, 1892, Wyatt Aiken. (Issue.)
- (202) ii. William McCaslan Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 28,
1876.
- (203) iii. James Foster Barnwell, *b.* May 25, 1878.

182

(182) **Charles Heyward Barnwell** [William Wigg⁴, Edward³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Jan. 14, 1837; *m.* May 10, 1859, Charlotte Lucilla Thomson, of Orangeburgh District; *d.* Jan. 5, 1894.

Issue :

- 204 i. Eleanor Thomson Barnwell, *b.* March 23,
1860; *m.* E. Horace Straut. (Issue).

- 205 II. William Barnwell, *b.* March 7, 1862; *m.*,
Jan. 6, 1886, Mary Jefferson Utley.
Resides Columbia, S. C. (No issue).
- 206 III. Charlotte Thomson Barnwell, *b.* May 31,
1864.
- 207 IV. Elizabeth Thomson Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 25,
1866; *m.* John Duncan Kelly. (Issue).
- 208 V. Charles Heyward Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 15,
1868.
- 209 VI. Bower Williamson Barnwell, *b.* March
24, 1871; *m.*, Oct. 18, 1897, Martha
D. Carlough.
- 210 VII. Louis Morgan Barnwell, *b.* April 30, 1873;
m., Nov. 13, 1899, Julia Courtenay.
- 211 VIII. George Gibbes Barnwell, *b.* May, 31,
1876.

208

(208) **Charles Heyward Barnwell** [Charles Heyward ⁵,
William Wigg ⁴, Edward ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* Nov.
15, 1868; *m.*, Sept. 6, 1893, Lucile Gachet Pou. Professor,
University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa.

Issue :

- 212 I. Charles Heyward Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 17,
1894.

22

(22) **Robert Barnwell** [Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* Dec. 21,
1761. He was a member of his brother John's militia com-
pany at the time of Prévost's invasion of South Carolina in
1779.^{ff} This company and another under Capt. John Raven
Mathews, were stationed at Capt. Mathews's plantation on
John's Island, and, through the treachery of Thomas Fen-
wicke,^{gg} were surprised by a detachment of British troops.

^{ff} Johnson's *Traditions of the Revolution*, p. 182 et seq.

^{gg} Vol. I. of this magazine, pp. 134, 186, 187.

Capt. Barnwell's company was surrounded and after surrendering most of the men were bayoneted to death. Robert Barnwell received seventeen wounds from which he finally recovered and served with his company at the siege of Charles Town. At the fall of Charles Town he was sent aboard the prison-ship Pack-Horse, but was released by the general exchange of June, 1781. He was a delegate to Congress, 1788-89; member South Carolina Convention that adopted the Federal Constitution, 1788; Member Congress from the Second Congressional District (Beaufort and Orangeburg) 1791-93; Speaker of the South Carolina House of Representatives, 1795-97; President of the State Senate, 1805-6; *m.* Elizabeth Hayne Wigg;^{hh} *d.* Oct. 24, 1814.

Issue :

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 213 | i. Elizabeth Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 4, 1797; <i>m.</i> Dr. Thomas Fuller, of Beaufort; <i>d.</i> Feb 13, 1872. (Issue). |
| 214 | ii. Ann Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 10, 1799; <i>d.</i> unm. Sept. 4, 1846. |
| 215 | iii. Robert Woodward Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 10, 1801; <i>d.</i> Nov. 24, 1882. |
| 216 | iv. Nathaniel Berners Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 20, 1802; <i>d.</i> 1811. |
| 217 | v. William Hazzard Wigg Barnwell, <i>b.</i> July 28, 1806; <i>d.</i> Feb. 17, 1863. |
| 218 | vi. Mary Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 10, 1808; <i>m.</i> , 1828, Stephen Elliott, sometime Bishop of Georgia; <i>d.</i> Sept., 1837. (Issue). |
| 219 | vii. Esther Hutson Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Sept 4, 1809; <i>d.</i> unm. Dec. 2, 1832. |

^{hh} Her mother was another dau. of Rev. William Hutson and Mary Woodward, making the fifth strain of Woodward blood in the Barnwell family. See Note cc.

215

(215) **Robert Woodward Barnwell** [Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Aug. 10, 1801; was graduated at Harvard with first honors, 1821; member South Carolina House of Representatives for Prince William's Parish, 1826-28; Member Congress, 1829-1833; President South Carolina College, 1835-41, where he occupied the chair of Moral Philosophy and Metaphysics; was appointed by Governor Means United States Senator to succeed F. H. Elmore, deceased, June 4, 1850, and served until December 18, 1850, when he was succeeded by R. Barnwell Rhett, elected by the Legislature to fill the unexpired term of John C. Calhoun, deceased; was a member of the Convention of 1860, from the Parish of St. Helena, was ballotted for for President, and signed the Ordinance of Secession; Commissioner with James L. Orr and James H. Adams to President Buchanan from S. C. Convention, 1860; was member Provisional Congress of Confederate States, 1861; Confederate States Senator from South Carolina, 1861-65; Chairman of Faculty, University of South Carolina, 1866-72; *m.*, Aug. 9, 1827, Eliza Barnwell (39), dau. of John Gibbes Barnwell (31); *d.* Nov. 24, 1882.

Issue :

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 220 | i. Eliza Woodward Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 22, 1829; <i>d.</i> unm. Jan. 1887. Sometime Librarian S. C. College. |
| 221 | ii. John Gibbes Barnwell, <i>b.</i> June 16, 1831; Major of Art., C. S. A.; Librarian S. C. College; <i>d.</i> unm. 1888. |
| 222 | iii. Hetty Hutson, <i>b.</i> Jan. 8, 1833; <i>d.</i> Sept. 3, 1839. |
| 223 | iv. Robert Hayne Barnwell, <i>b.</i> June 21, 1834; grad. from Harvard 1855; Captain of Engineers, C. S. A.; <i>d.</i> unm. July 14, 1872. |

- 224 v. William Hazard Wigg Barnwell, *b.* July 7, 1836; *d.* Sept. 11, 1837.
- 225 vi. Mary Gibbes Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 10, 1838; *d.* unm. Jan. 3, 1864.
- 226 vii. Sarah Bull Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 5, 1840; *d.* Jan. 11, 1850.
- 227 viii. Ann Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 27, 1842; *d.* July 11, 1845.
- 228 ix. Nathaniel Berners Barnwell } Twins, *b.* Mch. 5, 1845.
- 229 x. James Stuart Barnwell } (C. S. A., *d.* unm. July 7, 1864.)
- 230 xi. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 16, 1846; *d.* Aug. 15, 1849.
- 231 xii. Charlotte Bull Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 28, 1848; *d.* Jan. 24, 1850.
- 232 xiii. Emily Howe Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 17, 1850; *m.* (2d wife) John Taylor Rhett, sometime Mayor of Columbia, S. C.; *d.* Feb., 1887. (Issue).

228

(228) **Nathaniel Berners Barnwell** [Robert Woodward ⁴, Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* March 5, 1845; Cadet C. S. A.; attorney at law; *m.*, Jan. 5, 1875, Eliza Maxwell Longstreet (*d.* Oct. 16, 1878); sometime Master in Equity of Richland County; killed by the accidental discharge of a gun which he was carrying in his carriage, Jan. 5, 1883.

Issue :

- 233 i. Robert Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 10, 1875; *d.* Oct. 2, 1878
- 234 ii. Nathaniel Berners Barnwell, *b.* June 12, 1877. Attorney at law, Charleston, S. C.
- 235 iii. Mary Elliott Barnwell } Twins, *b.* Sept.
- 236 iv. Eliza Longstreet Barnwell } 27, 1878.

217

(217) **William Hazzard Wigg Barnwell** [Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* July 28, 1806; graduated at Harvard College, 1824; *m.*, Nov. 26, 1829, Catharine Osborn Barnwell (98), dau. of his first cousin, Edward Barnwell (86); for 20 years rector of St. Peter's Church, Logan Street, Charleston, which he founded and organized, as well as Grace Church, Charleston, and distinguished as leader of the Low Church, or Evangelical, Party in Diocese of S. C.; *d.* Feb. 17, 1863.

Issue :

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 237 | i. Robert Woodward Barnwell, <i>b.</i> May 23, 1831; <i>d.</i> June 23, 1863. |
| 238 | ii. Edward H. Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 27, 1832. |
| 239 | iii. Catharine Osborn Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 28, 1835. |
| 240 | iv. Elizabeth Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 8, 1837; <i>m.</i> , Oct. 17, 1871, James Ladson Barnwell (180). |
| 241 | v. Esther Hutson Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 24, 1838. |
| 242 | vi. William Finley Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 28, 1840; Lieutenant of Regulars, C. S. A.; accidentally killed Nov. 20, 1861; unm. |
| 243 | vii. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, <i>b.</i> April 17, 1842. |
| 244 | viii. Ann Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Dec. 28, 1843; <i>m.</i> , Feb. 28, 1867, Edmund Mazyek, M. D. (Issue). Resides at Tryon, N. C. |
| 245 | ix. Joseph Walker Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 31, 1846. |
| 246 | x. Allard Belin Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 13, 1848; <i>d.</i> Oct. 21, 1899. |
| 247 | xi. Mary Elliott Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 20, 1850. |
| 248 | xii. Charles Mathews Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Jan. 18, 1852. Cotton merchant. Resides Shreveport, La. |

237

(237) **Robert Woodward Barnwell** [William Hazzard Wigg⁴, Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* May 23, 1831; graduated with 2nd honour at S. C. College in 1850, James H. Rion taking 1st honour; studied at Universities of Berlin, Heide'berg and Erlangen; *m.*, June 23, 1858, Mary Carter Singleton (*d.* June 25, 1863), dau. John Singleton of Richland District; sometime Professor and Chaplain South Carolina College; in charge of South Carolina Hospitals during the Confederate War; *d.* June 23, 1863.

Issue :

- 249 i. John Singleton Barnwell, *b.* April 2, 1859. Resides Aiken, S. C.
- 250 ii. Robert Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 20, 1860.
- 251 iii. Edward Barnwell, *b.* April 12, 1862; *d.* May 30, 1864.
- 252 iv. Catharine Osborn Barnwell, *b.* June, 1863; *d.* June, 1863.

250

(250) **Robert Woodward Barnwell** [Robert Woodward⁵ William Hazzard Wigg⁴, Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* Nov. 20, 1860; *m.*, Nov. 16, 1886, Wilhelmina DuBose (*d.* 1899.) Minister Protestant Episcopal Church Resides at Florence, S. C.

Issue :

- 253 i. John DuBose Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 16, 1890.
- 254 ii. Sarah Scarborough Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 21, 1891.
- 255 iii. Wilhelmina Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 15, 1895; *d.* May 13, 1896.

238

(238) **Edward H. Barnwell** [William Hazzard Wigg⁴, Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Nov. 27, 1832; *m.*, Nov. 20, 1860, Harriet Butler Hayne, dau. Col. Isaac Hayne; Captain and Assistant Adjutant-General, C. S. A. Resides at Yazoo City, Miss.

Issue :

- 256 I. William Hazzard Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 12, 1861.
- 257 II. Isaac Hayne Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 21, 1864.
- 258 III. Alice Trapier Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 12, 1865;
m., Sept. 4, 1884, Allen Sinkler.
(Issue).
- 259 IV. Edward Barnwell, *b.* March 21, 1868; *d.*
Nov. 5, 1886.
- 260 V. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 13,
1870.
- 261 VI. Harriet Hayne Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 12, 1871;
d. Sept. 9, 1874.
- 262 VII. Robert Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 7,
1873; *m.* Jane McNulty. Resides at
Summit, Miss.
- 263 VIII. Joseph Walker Barnwell, *b.* July 19,
1875. Resides Greenwood, Miss.

256

(256) **William Hazzard Barnwell** [Edward H.⁵, William Hazzard Wigg⁴, Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.] *b.* Nov. 12, 1861; *m.*, April 28, 1887, Louisa Rebecca Lane McCrady. Superintendent of the Standard Fertilizer Works, Charleston, S. C.

Issue :

- 264 I. Harriet Hayne Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 11,
1888.

- 265 ii. Mary DeBernier Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 5,
1889.
- 266 iii. John McCrady Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 2, 1895.

257

(257) **Isaac Hayne Barnwell** [Edward H. ⁵, William Hazzard Wigg ⁴, Robert ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* Feb. 21, 1864; *m.*, July 14, 1887, Antoinette Cocks. President Yazoo Cotton Mills. Resides at Yazoo City, Miss.

Issue :

- 267 i. Antoinette Cocks Barnwell, *b.* April 24,
1889.
- 268 ii. Sarah Williams Barnwell, *b.* March 12,
1891.
- 269 iii. Frank Hayne Barnwell, *b.* March 2, 1893.
- 270 iv. Isaac Hayne Barnwell, *b.* May 19, 1895.

259

(259) **Edward Barnwell** [Edward H. ⁵, William Hazzard Wigg ⁴, Robert ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* March 21, 1868; *m.* Leonora Williams; *d.* Nov. 5, 1886.

Issue :

- 271 i. Edwardina Barnwell, *b.* 1887.

260

(260) **Stephen Elliott Barnwell** [Edward H. ⁵, William Hazzard Wigg ⁴, Robert ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* Feb. 13, 1870; *m.*, Aug. 17, 1893, Emma Louise Crane. Resides Yazoo City, Miss.

Issue :

- 272 i. Elizabeth Hayne Barnwell, *b.* June 2,
1894.
- 273 ii. Emily Louise Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 13, 1895.
- 274 iii. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, *b.* July 2, 1897.
- iv. Julia Adeline Barnwell, *b.* June 18, 1899.

243

(243) **Stephen Elliott Barnwell** [William Hazzard Wigg ⁴, Robert ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.], *b.* April 17, 1842; acting adjutant of Fort Sumter, 1863-4, and sometime aide on the staff of Brigadier-General Stephen Elliott, C. S. A.; wounded at Bentonville, N. C.; *m.*, Dec. 19, 1871, Katharine Mellichamp Hazzard (*d.* April 12, 1879), dau. Thomas Richard Hazzard. Resides at Charleston, S. C.

Issue :

- 275 i. Emily Hazzard Barnwell, *b.* April 15, 1873; *m.*, May 24, 1900, Theodore DuBose Ravenel.
- 276 ii. Katharine Hazzard Barnwell, *b.* June 22, 1875.
- 277 iii. Hettie Hutson Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 16, 1877.
- 278 iv. Helen Barnwell, *b.* March 27, 1879; *m.*, Nov. 15, 1900, James Monroe Johnson, Jr., of Marion, S. C.

245

(245) **Joseph Walker Barnwell** [William Hazzard Wigg ⁴, Robert ³, Nathaniel ², John ¹.] *b.* in Charleston, October 31, 1846; spent year of 1864 at the South Carolina Military Academy, taking part in all the campaigns of the corps of Cadets during that time, and was wounded in the leg at Tullifinny, December 7th, 1864; graduated at the University of South Carolina in 1867-68; was admitted to the bar in 1869, and took a course at the University of Göttingen; was a member of the South Carolina House of Representatives from Charleston County, 1874-6; was for many years Democratic County Chairman of Charleston County; was chief of staff of Governor Hagood; was elected State Senator for Charleston County in 1894 to fill out the unexpired term of Hon. A. T.

Smythe, whose term expired in 1896; was elected to a full term (four years) in the State Senate in 1898; 1st vice-president of the South Carolina Historical Society, 1898; *m.*, Jan. 23, 1883, Harriott Kinloch Cheves, dau. Dr. Charles Manly Cheves, who *d.* Jan. 17, 1900.

Issue :

- 279 i. Langdon Cheves Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 6,
 1886; *d.* Dec. 18, 1886.
- 280 ii. Harriott Kinloch Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 20,
 1887.
- 281 iii. Joseph Walker Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 2, 1889;
 d. May 23, 1889.
- 282 iv. Joseph Woodward Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 8,
 1891.
- 283 v. Charles Edmund Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 29,
 1894.

246

(246) **Allard Barnwell** [William Hazzard Wigg⁴, Robert³, Nathaniel², John¹.], *b.* Nov. 13, 1848; served in the South Carolina militia at the close of the Confederate War; *m.*, June 17, 1873, Selina McCarthy Graham, dau. William Graham, of Beaufort County; minister Protestant Episcopal Church; *d.* Oct. 21, 1899.

Issue :

- 284 i. Catharine Osborn Barnwell, *b.* May 1,
 1874; *m.*, Nov. 15, 1895, John Clyde
 Hoke, of Macon, Ga.
- 285 ii. William Graham Barnwell, *b.* April 23,
 1876. Resides Savannah, Ga.
- 286 iii. Allard Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 26, 1878.
- 287 iv. Charles Mathews Barnwell, *b.* April 18,
 1879. Resides Atlanta, Ga.
- 288 v. Nina Graham Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 18, 1880.
- 289 vi. Annie Stoney Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 8, 1882.

- 290 VII. Mary Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 23, 1884.
 291 VIII. Joseph Walker Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 11, 1885.
 292 IX. Sarah Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* March 3, 1887; *d.* Sept. 23, 1887.
 293 X. George Winchester Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 22, 1889.
 294 XI. Stephen Elliott Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 9, 1890.

8

(8) **John Barnwell** [John¹.], *b.* March 8, 1711; *m.*, Oct. 31, 1737, Martha Chaplin; was one of the gentlemen volunteers in Oglethorpe's expedition to Florida in 1740.

Issue :

- 295 I. John Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 14, 1738; *d.* May 3, 1750.
 296 II. Catharine Barnwell, *b.* July 3, 1740; *m.*, March 24, 1757, Andrew DeVeaux.ⁱⁱ (Issue).
 297 III. Anne Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 11, 1742; *m.* William DeVeaux; *d.* 1798. (Issue).
 298 IV. Margaret Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 4, 1745; *m.* Jacob Waight; buried Oct. 11, 1763. (No issue).
 299 V. Martha Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 6, 1747; *m.* David Guerard; *d.* Dec. 13, 1789.
 300 VI. Elizabeth Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 18, 1749; *m.* Jacob DeVeaux. (Issue).
 301 VII. Bridget Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 4, 1752; *m.* Richard Guerard. (No issue).

ⁱⁱ One of their sons was Col. Andrew DeVeaux, the noted South Carolina Tory of the Revolution, who captured the Bahama Islands, and afterwards married Ann Maria Verplank, of New York, and ancestor on the female line of the Verplanks, of New York, and the Hare-Powells, of Philadelphia.

- 302 VIII. John Berners Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 20, 1756.
 303 IX. Mary Barnwell, *b.* July 18, 1759.
 304 X. Phoebe Sarah Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 9, 1763;
 m. Dr. Archibald Campbell of Beau-
 fort; *d.* 1810. (Issue).^{jj}

302

(302) **John Berners Barnwell** [John², John¹.], *b.* Sept. 20, 1756; *m.*, April, 1776, Jane Hay Cuthbert.^{kk}

Issue :

- 305 I. John Berners Barnwell, *b.* May 26, 1777;
 d. July 15, 1841.
 306 II. Mary Cuthbert Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 29,
 1779; *d.* un^m.
 307 III. James Cuthbert Barnwell, *b.* May 26,
 1782; *d.* un^m.
 308 IV. William Hazzard Barnwell, *b.* July 15,
 1787; *d.* un^m.
 309 V. Nathaniel Sams Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 21,
 1788; *d.* un^m. 1800.
 310 VI. Robert Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 10, 1790; *d.*
 un^m.
 311 VII. Edward Wigg Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 12, 1793;
 d. un^m. Oct. 1853.
 312 VIII. Cuthbert Barnwell, *b.* July 18, 1797; *d.*
 un^m. Sept. 3rd, 1853.
 313 IX. Jane Hay Barnwell, *b.* 1786; *m.* Prentiss
 Willard, who *d.*; *m.* again William
 Mathewman (who *d.* s. p.); *d.* 1817.

^{jj} Among their descendants was the gallant Capt. Paul Hamilton, of Gen. Stephen D. Lee's Staff, killed during the siege of Vicksburg

^{kk} His descendants are generally known as the "Berners Barnwells."

305

(305) **John Berners Barnwell** [John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* May 26, 1777; *m.*, Sept. 22, 1804, Eliza Christiana Stoll (*b.* 1784; *d.* June, 1865); *d.* Jan. 15, 1841

Issue :

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 314 | I. John Berners Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 12, 1805;
<i>d.</i> Sept. 1, 1806. |
| 315 | II. Jane Hay Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Jan. 29, 1807; <i>d.</i>
Oct. 13, 1813. |
| 316 | III. Sophia Susan Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 5, 1808;
<i>d.</i> Sept. 11, 1811. |
| 317 | IV. James Hazzard Cuthbert Barnwell, <i>b.</i>
March 7, 1809; <i>d.</i> unm. Feb. 5, 1849. |
| 318 | V. John Berners Barnwell, <i>b.</i> April 9, 1810;
<i>d.</i> Dec. 13, 1811. |
| 319 | VI. Rebekah Louisa Barnwell, <i>b.</i> May 1,
1811; <i>d.</i> unm. Sept. 13, 1840. |
| 320 | VII. William Henry Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Sept. 12,
1812; <i>d.</i> Oct. 15, 1813. |
| 321 . | VIII. Edward Wigg Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 18,
1814; <i>d.</i> Nov. 1885. |
| 322 | IX. John Berners Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 10, 1815;
<i>d.</i> Feb. 1, 1869. |
| 323 | X. Eliza Christiana Barnwell. <i>b.</i> June 17,
1817; <i>d.</i> Sept. 13, 1818. |
| 324 | XI. Elizabeth Adeline Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Jan. 3,
1819; <i>d.</i> unm. Nov. 15, 1855. |
| 325 | XII. Cuthbert Barnwell. <i>b.</i> May 29, 1820; <i>d.</i>
June 1, 1821. |
| 326 | XIII. William Norton Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Nov. 12,
1821; <i>d.</i> Nov. 6, 1826. |
| 327 | XIV. Sophia Mary Bourquin Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Sept.
4, 1823; <i>d.</i> in infancy. |
| 328 | XV. Eliza Berners Barnwell, <i>b.</i> April 20, 1826;
<i>d.</i> in infancy. |

321

(321) **Edward Wigg Barnwell** [John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* March 18, 1814; *m.* Sarah Ann Lee (*b.* March 6, 1819; *d.* Aug. 31, 1878); *d.* Nov., 1885. Removed from Beaufort to Savannah, Ga.

Issue :

- 329 I. James Hazzard Cuthbert Barnwell, *b.* 1842; *d.* unm. 1879.
- 330 II. Edward Wigg Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 29, 1842.
- 331 III. Missouri Barnwell, *b.* March 17, 1845; *m.*, Oct 10, 1860, John Alexander Elkins. (Issue).
- 332 IV. Robert Barnwell, *b.* March 15, 1847.
- 333 V. Mary E. Barnwell, *b.* April, 1849.
- 334 VI. William Bernice Barnwell, *b.* April 17, 1851.
- 335 VII. Sara Ann Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 26, 1853; *d.* Sept. 24, 1865.
- 336 VIII. Ella Jane Hay Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 11, 1856; *m.*, March 19, 1876, James Bennett, who *d.* Dec. 20, 1894. (Issue).
- 337 IX. Nathaniel Lee Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 8, 1859; *m.*, Oct. 22, 1884, Pearl Amy Pournelle. (No issue).

330

(330) **Edward Wigg Barnwell** [Edward Wigg⁵, John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* Oct. 29, 1842; *m.*, April 19, 1894, Eliza Swilley.

Issue :

- 338 I. William Carl Barnwell, *b.* April 9, 1895.
- 339 II. Essell Barnwell, *b.* April 5, 1897.

332

(332) **Robert Barnwell** [Edward Wigg⁵, John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* March 15, 1847; *m.*, Dec. 30, 1872, Emma Felicia Helmley (*b.* March 15, 1857).

Issue :

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 340 | i. Thomas Edward Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 3, 1874. |
| 341 | ii. Infant, <i>b.</i> Oct. 10, 1875; <i>d.</i> Oct. 11, 1875. |
| 342 | iii. Infant, <i>b.</i> and <i>d.</i> Nov. 11, 1876. |
| 343 | iv. Robert Lee Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 7, 1878; <i>d.</i> Feb. 11, 1882. |
| 344 | v. Emma Albertine Barnwell, <i>b.</i> June 1, 1880. |
| 345 | vi. Frederick Austin Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 23, 1882; <i>d.</i> July 26, 1882. |
| 346 | vii. James Bennett Barnwell, <i>b.</i> July 5, 1884. |
| 347 | viii. Florence Ella Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Feb. 9, 1886; <i>d.</i> July 18, 1886. |
| 348 | ix. Laurie Cecil Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Oct. 13, 1889. |
| 349 | x. Mary Eugenia Barnwell, <i>b.</i> March 9, 1891. |
| 350 | xi. Rosa Lee Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 22, 1892; <i>d.</i> April 14, 1893. |
| 350 | xii. Julius Schelby Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Aug. 9, 1895; <i>d.</i> Sept. 3, 1896. |

334

(334) **William Bernice Barnwell** [Edward Wigg⁵, John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* April 17, 1851; *m.*, Dec. 10, 1879, Martha Amanda Dixon.

Issue :

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 351 | i. Lucy Anna Barnwell, <i>b.</i> Jan. 7, 1881. |
| 352 | ii. William Lee Barnwell, <i>b.</i> April 17, 1883. |

- 353 III. William Frederick Barnwell, *b.* July 23,
1884.
- 354 IV. Ora Louseal Barnwell, *b.* July 18, 1888.
- 355 V. Mattie Maud Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 29, 1891.
- 356 VI. Henry Kilpatrick Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 22,
1893.

322

(322) **John Berners Barnwell** [John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* Nov. 10, 1815; *m.*, May 4, 1843, Amanda Louisa Zittrouer; *d.* Feb. 1, 1869. Removed from Beaufort to Savannah, Ga.

Issue :

- 357 I. Cuthbert Barnwell, *b.* May 17, 1844.
- 358 II. Florida Amanda Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 13,
1846; *m.*, Feb. 6, 1868, Charles Albert
Fulton. (Issue).
- 359 III. Mortimer Beresford Barnwell, *b.* Dec.
11, 1847.
- 360 IV. Phillipina Augusta Barnwell, *b.* Dec. 15,
1849; *m.*, Dec. 7, 1872, John Henry
Fox. (No issue).
- 361 V. Stoll Habersham Barnwell, *b.* May 31,
1852; *d.* July 9, 1853.
- 362 VI. Rosa Bourquin Barnwell, *b.* June 21,
1855; *d.* Jan. 27, 1860.
- 363 VII. Oscar Theodore Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 3, 1864;
d. May 3, 1866.

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(357) **Cuthbert Barnwell** [John Berners⁵, John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* May 17, 1844; *m.*, Dec. 10, 1869, Tallulah Collins Green. Resides in Savannah, Ga. Employed Savannah, Florida and Western Railroad.

Issue :

- 364 I. John Berners Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 27, 1870.
 365 II. Maud Amanda Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 12, 1872.
 366 III. May Belle Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 21, 1874;
m., June 7, 1894, Adolph Jerger.
 (Issue).
 367 IV. Emma Augusta Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 5, 1877.
 368 V. Ida Gertrude Barnwell, *b.* Aug. 29, 1881.
 369 VI. Clara Viola Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 15, 1887.

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(359) **Mortimer Beresford Barnwell** [John Berners⁵, John Berners⁴, John Berners³, John², John¹.], *b.* Dec. 11, 1847; *m.* Mary Ann Christian, who *d.*; *m.* again Laura Goode. Resides in — — —, Fla.

Issue : First wife.

- 370 I. Charles Mortimer Barnwell, *b.* Oct. 29, 1873.
 371 II. Arthur Beresford Barnwell, *b.* Nov. 3, 1875; *d.* Nov. 3, 1895.
 372 III. Theodore Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 26, 1877.
 373 IV. William Barnwell, *b.* Sept. 26, 1879.
 374 V. Ruth Barnwell, *b.* Jan. 29, 1881.
 Second wife.
 375 VI. Caroline Amanda Barnwell, *b.* May 21, 1884.
 376 VII. Adele Alberta Barnwell, *b.* Feb. 19, 1886.
 377 VIII. Goode Barnwell, *b.* April 27, 1888.

ADDENDA.—The following additions and corrections to the Barnwell genealogy were secured too late to go in the proper places:

William Waight Barnwell (26), *b.* Oct. 12, 1774; *d.* Oct. 23, 1798, aged 24 years and 11 days.—Tombstone, Beaufort. Eliza Natatia Barnwell (28) Cuthbert, *d.* Oct. 8, 1831.—Tombstone, Beaufort. Nathaniel Barnwell (29), *b.* April 20, 1797; *d.* Oct. 2, 1817.—Tombstone, Beaufort. Mary Wigg Barnwell *d.* Feb. 3, 1834, not 1833.—Tombstone, Beaufort.

NOTES AND QUERIES.

Notes.

ERRATA.—On p. 345 of the October, 1900, issue of this magazine it was stated that the names of Sir John Colleton and Hon. Daniel Moore did not appear on the Wallace list of the members of the Governor's Council of South Carolina, published as an appendix to McCrady's *History of South Carolina under the Royal Government*. This was a mistake, as both names appear on that list. The only omission from Prof. Wallace's list, so far discovered, is the name of William Bull, Jr. (See this magazine for January, 1900, p. 82.), appointed June 30, 1774.

BULL.—In foot-note 2, page 76 of the January, 1900, issue of this magazine the statement was made that Mr. Milton Leverett, of Columbia, had a seal of the first Lieutenant Governor Bull, containing the Bull arms and crest and a scutcheon of pretence. As the arms of a gentleman's wife properly belong to a scutcheon of pretence it was supposed that the arms on the scutcheon of pretence were those of Mary Quintyne, Governor Bull's wife, but it was not so stated because no Quintyne arms could be found. It has since been ascertained that the arms on the scutcheon of pretence correspond with those of the Woodward family, proving that Mr. Leverett's seal was made for Gen. Stephen Bull whose first wife was a Woodward. Gen Bull was a grand-son of the first Lieutenant Governor Bull, and the great-grand-father of Mr. Leverett.

'THE FULTON FAMILY' is a recent contribution to Pennsylvania genealogy, prepared by Hugh R. Fulton, Esq., a member of the Lancaster bar. The period covered by the history extends from the birth of John Fulton, of Lanarkshire, Scotland, in 1713, down to the year 1900. It embraces in its genealogical references, in addition to the Fultons, the Kerr, Wilson, Hutchison, Sherer, Ramsay, Thompson, Dickey, and other Pennsylvania families. For the first time we have the complete record of the family of Robert Fulton, the inventor of the steamboat. The biographical notes on Dr. David Ramsay, the historian of South Carolina, are invaluable.

AN EARLY SOUTH CAROLINA INVENTION.—The following interesting notice is taken from the *South-Carolina State Gazette and Timothy's Daily Advertiser*, September 12, 1800 :

Charleston, September 11, 1800.

I HEREBY CERTIFY, that Mr. William Hutson has constructed a GIN for me, which is moved by oxen or horses, having eight pair of rollers—He warranted this Gin to produce four hundred weight of Clean Cotton in a day, but from an actual experiment, I am satisfied that it can, in that time, (10 working hours), produce much more. This Gin is substantial, and so simple in all its parts, that if put out of order, it may be repaired by any tolerable carpenter—The force sufficient to work it is a yoke of oxen or two horses, with a change.

September 12.

Paul Hamilton

Mr. Hutson's advertisements of machinery and cotton gins appear in subsequent issues of the paper.

THE STORY OF EMILY GEIGER'S RIDE REFUTED.—In the notes to the October issue of this magazine reference was made to the Greene-Sumter correspondence published in the *Year Book*, City of Charleston, 1899, and of their value to the student of the campaign of 1781 in the Carolinas. Those letters, taken in conjunction with others covering the same

period, published in Gibbes' "Documentary" histories, completely refute the traditionary story of Emily Geiger's ride from Greene's camp in the forks of the Enoree and Broad rivers to Sumter's camp on the Wateree as told in Mrs. Ellet's *Women of the Revolution*, in Lossing's *Field Book of the Revolution*, in Chapman's *Annals of Newberry District*, and in Chapman's school *History of South Carolina*. Those letters show that during the entire time that Greene was west of Broad river, including the time that he was in between the Enoree and Broad, that Sumter was on the same side of the river not many miles away and communicating almost daily with Greene by means of regular couriers. This matter was discussed at length by the editor of this magazine in a paper published in *The Sunday News*, Charleston, S. C., October 14, 1900.

GEN. JOHN BARNWELL.—On page 55 mention was made of Gen. Barnwell's services in the State militia; the following extracts will amplify and illustrate more fully the statements there made :

" PROMOTIONS .

"John Barnwell, brigadier of the 5th brigade of militia of this state, to be *Major-General of the second division*, vice Major-General Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, appointed to the Federal Army.

"John M'Pherson, lieutenant-colonel of the 20 regiment of militia, to be *Brigadier-General of the fifth brigade*, vice John Barnwell, promoted.

"Major Talbird, of the 20th regiment, to be *Lieutenant-Colonel thereof*, vice John M'Pherson promoted."—*City-Gazette and Daily Advertiser*, Feb. 16, 1799.

" DIVISION ORDERS.

"THE Lieutenant-Governor and Commander in Chief of the state" of South-Carolina, announces with much regret to the militia thereof,

¹ John Drayton. Edward Rutledge had been Governor, but had died on January 23rd, 1800. He had been elected Governor by the Legislature of South Carolina, December 6, 1798, and at the same time John Drayton had been elected Lieutenant Governor.

the death of the honorable JOHN BARNWELL, major-general of the second division: To the memory of the civil and military services of so respectable a citizen, it is becoming to enter into suitable mourning; and the Officers of the Second Division in this state, are requested to wear military mourning, on all public occasions, for two weeks from the date hereof.

"Charleston, Sept. 2, 1800."—*South-Carolina State Gazette and Timothy's Daily Advertiser*, Wed., Sept. 3rd and Thurs., Sept. 4th, 1800.

"PROMOTIONS.

"Richard Winn, Major General of the Second Division of the militia of this state, vice John Barnwell, deceased.

"John Pearson, Brigadier-General, vice Richard Winn, promoted."—*South-Carolina State Gazette and Timothy's Daily Advertiser*, Oct. 16, 1800.

FELDER.—Mrs. Louisa C. Frederick, of Orangeburg, S. C., has published a genealogy of "The Felder Family" of South Carolina. Price 75c.

Queries.

LANDGRAVE SMITH.—Can any one give me the names of the first wives of the first and second Landgraves Smith? The second Landgrave's second wife was Mary Hyrne, who came to Carolina as a companion to Madame D'Arssens. Her brother, Edward Hyrne, married Barbara Smith, her step-daughter, and moved to Cape Fear. Can any one give me information as to the descendants of these Hyrnes? I would like also to obtain information as to the descendants of Elias Jaudon and Thomas Hamilton, who married the sisters Dixon.—B. R. HEYWARD, Albany, N. Y.

PICKENS.—Can any one give information of Sarah Pickens, wife of William Henry? Who were her parents, sisters and brothers? Her daughter was born in Pendleton District, S. C., in 1804 (according to the family Bible). Any information concerning the Pickens family will be gladly received.

Respectfully,

M. P.

SIMS.—Can some one give information of the various Sims families of South Carolina? Sims is old Saxon, and means "shelf or cornice." The Simses are descendants of Simeon, and were originally Welsh. Early in 1700 Mathew Sims came to Hanover County, Virginia, from Somerset, England. He was called "James River Matt," to distinguish him from his nephew, who was called "Roanoke Matt." He came to Union County, South Carolina, after the Revolution, and has many descendants living there now. There was a Dromgoole Sims¹ in Darlington County, a Congressman, and man of some prominence in his day. Dr. J. Marion Sims was from Lancaster County, but if related to each other, they do not seem to have been of the Mathew Sims family. William Gilmore Simms spelled his name differently, and may have been of another family still.² Will any one give us some Sims genalogy? Some of the name moved to Alabama and Mississippi. Were there ever any Simses in Edgefield District, South Carolina?—SIMS.

PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED.

The New-England Historical and Genealogical Register for October, 1900.

Among the contributions is an original letter from Rev. Alexander Garden, dated "So Carlna, Charlestown, Mar. 20th, 1742-3." The contributor, Geo. A. Gordon, A. M., supplements the letter with some account of the Rev. Alexander Garden, rector of St. Philip's Parish, 1719-1754, and Commissary of the Bishop of London for North and South Carolina and the Bahama Islands, 1726-1756. Mr. Gordon falls into error in saying that Alexander Garden, the distinguished physician, naturalist and botanist, the author of *Flora Caroliniana*, was a son of Commissary Garden. Dr. Garden was the son of Rev. Alexander Garden, pastor of the Scotch Presbyterian Church in Charles Town, and so far as is known was no relation to the Commissary. Mr.

¹ Alexander D. Sims. See *Year Book*, City of Charleston, 1884, p. 346.

² Yes, William Gilmore Simms' ancestry was entirely different. It was Scotch-Irish, and was always Simms.

Gordon probably got his information from Appleton's *Encyclopedia of American Biography*, which is usually wrong in its sketches of South Carolinians. Major Alexander Garden, the author of the *Anecdotes of Revolution*, was the son of Dr. Garden, the naturalist.

The Virginia Magazine of History and Biography for October, 1900.

Contains a pleasant notice of the July issue of this magazine.

The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography for October, 1900.

Historical Collections of the Essex Institute for October, 1900.

Publications of the Rhode Island Historical Society for October, 1900.

The New York Genealogical and Biographical Record for October, 1900.

Records of the American Catholic Historical Society for September, 1900.

The American Catholic Historical Researches for October, 1900.

Quarterly of the Texas State Historical Association for October, 1900.

The "Old Northwest" Genealogical Quarterly for October, 1900.

Contains an appreciative notice of the first two issues of this magazine.

Annals of Iowa for October, 1900.

The Iowa Historical Record for October, 1900.

The Washington Historian for October, 1900.

The Lost Cause, October, November and December, 1900.

The Sewanee Review (Quarterly) for October, 1900.

Publications of the Southern History Association (Bimonthly) for September and November, 1900.

The September number contains an account of the battle of King's Mountain that was prepared by William Martin, son of Gen Joseph Martin, in 1843. He gathered his information from Col. Cleveland, Joseph Sevier and others who participated in the battle, but, neverthe-

less, the account differs in several particulars from that given by Cleveland, Campbell and Shelby in their official report of the battle, which is to be found as an appendix to Simms' History of South Carolina, editions of 1840 and 1842, and from Draper's account in *King's Mountain and Its Heroes*. Col. Charles McDowell is erroneously called "Gen. McDaniel." No mention is made of Col. Edward Lacey's command from South Carolina, but Col. James Williams is credited with the command of the South Carolina forces, which is not true.

Williams commanded only a small body of the South Carolinians, for Lacey, Hill and other South Carolinians refused to have anything to do with him on account of his conduct toward Sumter. (See McCrady's *History of South Carolina in the Revolution, 1775-1780*). There is also an error in the introduction to this paper, in ascribing Dr. Weeks' *General Joseph Martin and the War of the Revolution in the West* to the Report of the American Historical Association for 1894. It appeared in the Report for 1893.

This number also contains a full page notice of the July, 1900, issue of this magazine, erroneously styled the "*S. C. Historical Magazine*," in which it is stated that "if Nathaniel Greene is to be believed in his hundreds of emphatic references to the unreliability of Carolina militia" &c. Well, Nathanael Greene is not to be believed in that matter. The South Carolina militia were subject to the orders of Gen. Thomas Sumter, who believed in the Fabian policy which had kept Cornwallis in Carolina and upset the British grand plan of "carrying the war from South to North" long after Gates with his Continentals had been routed at Camden, and which had proved successful in South Carolina long before Greene with his patronizing and condescending airs had come into South Carolina to rob Thomas Sumter of the fruits of the work which he and these very same militiamen, whom Greene so derided, had accomplished. Greene could not have his way against Sumter and resorted to criticisms of the militia to justify his own failures.

Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, July to September, 1900.

Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society, at the semi-annual meeting held in Boston, April 25, 1900, forming Part 3 of Vol. XIII.

Volumes I and II of *The Genealogical Advertiser*, 1898 and 1899. Cambridge, Mass.

Calendar of the Correspondence Relating to the American Revolution of Brigadier-General George Weedon, Hon. Richard Henry Lee, Hon. Arthur Lee, and Major-General Nathanael Greene, in the Library of the American Philosophical Society. 1900.

Historical Account of some of the more Important Versions and Editions of the Bible, by Charles W. Darling, A. M. 1894.

The Sifted Grain and the Grain Sifters. An address at the dedication of the building of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, at Madison, October 19, 1900, by Charles Francis Adams, LL.D.

Collections of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin. Edited and annotated by Reuben Gold Thwaites, Secretary and Superintendent of the Society. Vol. XV. 1900.

Premium List of the Alabama State Fair, Birmingham, November 1st to 10th, 1900.

List of Books, Pamphlets and Maps received at the Library of the Department of State from January 1st, 1900, to June 30th, 1900. New Series—No. 21.

New Jersey Archives First Series, Vol. XXI. Paterson, N. J., 1899.

THE SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

The Society is still advancing and its work continues to attract attention. Several valuable donations have been made to its collections since our last issue. Dr. W. H. Huger has presented the MS "Records of the St. Thomas' Hunting Club, 1785-1795." Rev. John Johnson, D. D., has presented a number of pamphlets and Gen. Edward McCrady has presented a full set of the *Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*. The following new members have been enrolled: W. H. Cogswell, Charleston, S. C.; Dr. J. J. Bossard, Sumter, S. C.; C. K. Singleton, Acton, S. C.; R. B. Scarborough, Conway, S. C.; B. J. Ramage, Sewanee, Tenn.; The Newberry Library, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. A. J. Stokes, Charleston, S. C.; Detroit Public Library, Detroit, Mich.; Yale University Library, New Haven, Conn.; J. H. Hudson, Bennettsville, S. C.; Samuel E. White, Fort Mill, S. C.

